EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION Washington, D.C.

Office of Director

November 4, 1958

(See attached list)

Dear

On behalf of President Eisenhower, I write to invite you to serve as member of a temporary Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication to the President and me. This committee is created to review the role of the Federal Government in the management of telecommunication and, based on such review, to make recommendations to me which I may submit to the President, on actions essential to improve the allocation, management, and control of radio and television frequencies for government and non-government use. It is thought the Administration should be in a position to recommend to the Congress that a Commission be appointed to advance specific recommendations in this vital field. Other persons invited today to be members of the committee are as listed on the attachment to this letter.

Our economy and national defense today are highly dependent upon the smooth functioning of our national telecommunication services. The rapidly changing technology and changing needs in government and non-government areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication management. The situation is becoming no less complicated by developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapons systems.

It would be genuinely appreciated if you will accept this invitation and attend the initial meeting of the committee on November 18 and 19, 1958, at 10:00 A. M. on November 18, in my office, Room 100, Executive Office Building, 17th and Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C. It is my opinion this assignment will not be too arduous or require you to be away from your normal responsibilities an undue amount of time.

Because early action in the field is needed, it is my hope the committee will be able to complete its assignment and have its recommendations in my hands prior to January 1, 1959. In the execution of your mission, you will receive the full cooperation and assistance of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization and other agencies of the Federal Government concerned.

You will be compensated for services rendered as a member of this committee as indicated on the attached transmittal sheet.

Your willingness to give us the benefit of your knowledge and experience by accepting this important assignment will be of great assistance in our effort to solve the many important problems in our communication service which is so vital to our Nation.

Sincerely yours,

(Signed)

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachments

Members of Special Advisory Committee of Telecommunication

Mr. Victor E. Cooley

Major General W. Preston Corderman, USA (Ret.)

Dr. Frank G. Kear

Dr. Irvin Stewart

Mr. William G. Thompson

Compensation for Members of Above Special Advisory Committee

Pursuant to existing statutory authority, the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization will compensate you at the rate of \$50.00 a day while you are engaged in the official business of the committee. Also, you will be paid a subsistence allowance of \$15.00 a day while away from your home and your regular place of business, and the OCDM will defray the cost of your transportation in connection with your work on this committee. Information concerning the procedure to be followed in obtaining reimbursement for travel expenses is enclosed.

NOTE: Letters also sent to Dr. Frederick E. Terman and Dr. Ralph Bown, both of whom declined. Office of Deputy Director

OCT 1 6 1958

Honorable Roger W. Jones Acting Director Bureau of the Budget Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Jones:

Thank you for your letter of October 10, 1958, in which you suggest the names of experts with a knowledge of management who could make a helpful contribution to the proposed Telecommunication Advisory Committee.

We are glad to have the background information on each of these individuals and you may be sure they will be considered along with others when the members of the Committee are selected.

Sincerely,

John S. Patterson Deputy Director

FCAlexander:hrt:Telecomm:3271 October 14, 1958 cc: Records - 3 Telecomm. Room 408 Winder Mr. Patterson Mr. Price

N-4432

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT BUREAU OF THE BUDGET WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OCT 1 0 1958

My dear Governor Hoegh:

This is in response to your letter of October 6, 1958, with respect to the proposed Telecommunications Advisory Committee. In that letter you requested suggestions of names of experts with a knowledge of management with particular reference to the role of the Executive Office of the President. Any of the following could make a very helpful contribution as a member of the Committee:

Don Price

Dean of the Littauer School, Harvard University; various positions with the Public Administration Clearinghouse (Chicago); assistant to Herbert Hoover on the Study of the U.S. Presidency; many studies of governmental administration, particularly relating to the Department of Defense, Department of State and the Executive Office as well as some experience in the Federal Government.

Donald C. Stone

For many years head of the Public Administration Service in Chicago; during World War II chief of Division of Administrative Management, Bureau of the Budget; currently Dean of the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh. He has participated in several studies of the Executive Office as well as having worked in the Executive Office.

John Corson

Head of the Washington office of McKinsey and Company; has made several studies with particular reference to the Executive Office of the President.

John Young

Office of McKinsey and Company; has worked in the Executive Office and also participated in many studies of the Executive Office.

Herman Somers

Chairman of the Department of Political Science, Haverford College; served in various wartime agencies at Executive Office level and was a consultant to the National Security Resources Board. More lately, he has been a research associate with the Brookings Institution.

Sincerely yours,

(Signed) ROGER W. JONES

Acting Director

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization Washington 25, D. C. Honorable Roger W. Jones Acting Director Bureau of the Budget Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Jones:

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Thank you for your letter dated September 24, 1958, commenting upon the draft letter relative to the Telecommunication Advisory Committee. I have taken the liberty of passing your comments on to Messrs. Gordon Gray, James R. Killian, and Robert Merriam as a matter of information.

The last sentence of your letter refers to the suggestions made in your previous letters of September 11 and 16, 1958, relative to appointing, as a member of the Committee, an expert with a knowledge of management who is aware of the problems of the Executive Office of the President.

It will be appreciated if you will suggest the names of some individuals with the necessary qualifications and give me a brief resume of their backgrounds.

Sincerely,

DIGNED

Leo A. Hoegh

FCAlexander:hrt:Telecomm:3271 cc: Records - 3 Telecomm, Room 408 Winder Mr. Patterson OCT 6 1958

Via Messrs. King, Price, Kendall, and

It appears that the last paragraph of the letter from the Bureau of the Budget should be answered. Their idea sounds good. Recommend we obtain their suggestions per the attached letter.

F. C. Alexander Telecommunications

K

Sept. 29, 1958 3271

BB FORM NO. 4		
Bureau of the Budget ROUTE SLIP Mr. Alexander TO	Take necessary action Approval or signature Comment Prepare reply Discuss with me For your information See remarks below	
Scott Moore	9/26/58 DATE	

REMARKS

Excerpt from letter dated 9/11/58 from Director of the Bureau of the Budget to Governor Hoegh:

"3. With reference to the qualifications of the individuals to serve on the study, I note that the names on the list circulated at the August 21 meeting with the President are primarily telecommunications experts and technicians. While undoubtedly any special study group of this sort should include technicians, it seems to me that the Committee should also include highly qualified management experts and, in particular, those with a knowledge of problems of the Executive Office of the President and its relationships to the departments and agencies."

Excerpt from letter dated 9/16/58 from Acting Director of the Bureau of the Budget to Governor Hoegh:

"We would like to urge again that you consider the desirability of having on the Committee individuals, in addition to telecommunications experts, who are qualified management specialists and who have a broad knowledge of the problems of the Executive Office of the President and its relationships to the departments and agencies."



"MAYBE LATER -- White House has already delayed beyond indicated date appointment of high level spectrum analysis commission, and nothing formally may be done until next session of Congress. Highly placed officials had predicted fortnight ago that Commission would be appointed 'promptly' with instructions to report within six months. Assurances that legislation, along lines of blocked Potter Resolution at last session, providing for jointly appointed Commission believed responsible for delay, even though membership of commission had been tentatively selected.

"If satisfactory commitments are not received on joint executivecongressional study group, it's reported that President will name his own commission promptly. Additionally, there was thought that compromise 'advisory committee', operating on confidential level for President, would be named anyway so that time between now and convening of new Congress would not be lost."

Copies sent to:

Gov. Hoegh Mr. Patterson Mr. Kendall Mr. Scott Moore, BoB Mr. King

Itom in Electronic News Sept. 29, 1958

HEAR MHITE HOUSE STUDIES

Mashington, Sept. 28 - Reports persisted here last week that the white House is seriously considering setting up a five-man committee to make a study of the radio spectrum.

members of Congress and the Electronic Industries Association, among others, have been pushing for creation of an impartial body to aske such a study for months, obviously to determine if the military is negging more spectrum space that it actually meeds. Users of industrial radio services, who would like to get their hands on some of the space assigned to the military, generally support the idea.

Broadcasters have rather midly opposed the proposition, fearing the military would dominate the picture and possibly smatch VHF channels away from them in the process. WiA has been making a determined effort to allay their fears on this score and may have succeeded in winning them over, according to reports.

The Administration, strongly supported by Federal Communications Commission Chairman John C. Boerfer, tried to get Congress to do the job but the Fotter resolution to order such a study died in the closing days of Congress.

Joint Study Sought

The has been trying for more than a year to get the military to make a joint study with industry but has about hrown in the sponge in this endeavor due to stalling factics by the Armed Services. It is now poing all-out for a study by a group named by the white House or Congress, preferably the former.

The white House will not comment but unofficially word is that the matter is being actively considered and a decision may be reached within a month or so. Others believe the question may be hold in absyance until Congress returns in January.

Among those mentioned for the five-man committee are Dr. Irvin Stewart, retired president of the University of Best Virginia, George E. Sterling, and E. M. Mebster, all former FCC commissioners; Lt. Gen. James D. O'Connell, Chief Signal Officer of the Army; and Rear Adm. Frank Virden, director of naval communications. The grapevine has it that Dr. Stewart holds the inside track to head the committee

Copies sent to:

Governor Hoegh Mr. John S. Patterson Mr. Charles Kendall Mr. Scott Moore, BoB

"Extracte from Telecommunications Reports -Volume Turnty-Four, No. 19 Dated Sept. 29, 1958"

SCALES REPORT SATS FOR INARGULATE TO COPE WITH TV ALLOLATION PROBLEMS; UNDES AGOO, OOD INDEPENDENT STUDY OF TV, DESCOTIVE NEVIEW OF SPECIFICH

The FCS, as presently constituted, is inndequate to cope with the frequency allocation problems of television, and the problems should be turned over for study by an independent group, an advisery group created by the Senate Interstate & Fereign Generce Geneittee in 1955 reported to the Senate conmittee in a study report released last week.

The advisory condition, headed by Edward L. Bowles, Consulting Professor of Industrial management of the Massachupetts Institute of Mohaology, and composed of broadcast industry, manufacturing, and FGC representatives, and consulting engineers, in meconomoding the independent study, said the FCC appears "postrious to anticipate, evaluate, or deal depinively" with the television pitching.

Recommunications of the group cell for an independent "review andit" of the allocation of UNF and UNF channels; "an objective series of the Consission's mandate (from Congress); management, operation, and budget"; "the establishment of a communications office or authority as a part of the executive branch of the groupment"; and "an authoritative classified review of the radia spectrum reminments of the motion as a whole, conducted at the executive level."

The advisory consists suggested that \$600,000 be appropriated for the independent SV study, to be made by a "mationally recognized, professional justitution, superisheed in the administration of projects of this nature." The FSC has been, the report declared, "processpied, if not everywaydened, with the mass of everyday problems of licensing and policing and procedural matters."

The report referred to the need for a better understanding of the mation's funguency requirements prior to the 1959 international radio conference in Compute .

Copies of these extracts sent to:

Governor Hoegh Honorable Gordon Gray Honorable James R. Killian, Jr. Mr. Patterson Mr. Kendall Mr. Scott Moore, BoB "Griracte from Telecommunications Heperte Volume Inenty-Jour, No. 19 Dated Sept. 29, 1958"

KIA HOARD REAPTIRES POSITION ON COVERNENT CONNISSION TO STULY SPECTRUMS ASSOCIATION TO ARK THE PLAN HE SWITCHED TO 25-090 CASE

The Electronic Industries Association's Board of Directors has reaffirmed its position in favor of establishment of a government commission to make a longrange study of the entire radio Spectrum and its administration, ELA reported last week following a three-day quarterly conference of members Sept. 16-18 in San Francisco.

Basfirmation of the approxiation's pasifies followed a mosting of the Lif Spectrum Study Countries, which was attended by representatives of the Rational Association of Broadcasters and the three television actuopts, at which developmants leading to the broadcasters' apposition to compressional activity relating to a projected study during the part Compressional species wave discontends.

The 214 Hoard passed a three-part resolution providing: "(1) that the Spectron Study Convittee be authorized by the Hoard of Directors to reaffirm its position in favor of the establishment bit the government of a conmission to conduct a long-Hange study of the radio spectrum and its administration in secondance with action taken by the Board at its September and Hovenber meetings in 1957; (2) that the committee be authorized to offer the cooperation of EIA and its ambers in support of whatever study group is established either by the President or Congress; this would include making available competent technicel personnal from industry companies to marve on task former which the study group upuld be expected to call upong"

And "(3) that the Board of Directors strengly recommends that whetever study commission is established be composed of the most competent and objective persons evailable and that the committee, if requested to do so, recommend to appropriate arthorities a number of persons who in the judgment of the committee would conduct the study in the best interests of the public, the government, and the industry."

The San Prancises meeting also endorsed the filing of comments in the FCC's study of the possible expansion of submidiary communications activities of FM breadcast stations, asking the Commission "to consider non-breadcast activities of FM stations" under the FCC's investigation of present and future uses of the frequency spectrum between 25 and 595 sugarysics. The move uns proceeded by the BIA Land Mobile and Breadcast Sourcement Sections.

Land Mobile Communications Section Chairman Herrison Ven Land, of the General Minetrie Gai, reported to the meeting that testimony is surrantly being prepared for ALA presentation in the 25-890 as proceeding, and that the association's case will include opening remarks by MLA President David H. Hell, of the Exythese Manufacturing Co. September 26, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR HONORABLE ROBERT MERRIAM Deputy Assistant to the President for Interdepartmental Affairs

SUBJECT: Advisory Committee on Telecommunication

With reference to the revised draft of the letter which I sent to you with my memorandum dated September 23, 1958, outlining the terms of reference for the Advisory Committee on Telecommunication, I am enclosing a copy of a letter received from the Bureau of the Budget.

I have also received word from the Department of State by phone that they feel the terms of reference call for a frequency usage study which would take two years.

The FCC has also indicated that they are not wholly satisfied with the technical language in the letter and will have some suggestions to offer later.

If the present language of the draft letter remains unchanged, the budget figure on page 3 will probably have to be substantially increased, perhaps to as much as \$800,000, instead of \$200,000.

In any event, I believe you have enough material at hand to enable you to proceed with the policy considerations and Congressional coordination which you suggested at the meeting in my office.

I will appreciate it if you will undertake this action.

131

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachment FCAlexander:hrt:Telecomm.:3271 cc: Records - 3 Telecomm., Room 408 Winder-Mr. Patterson

EXELUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESSENT OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION Washington 25, D. C.

September 26, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: Honorable Gordon Gray Honorable James R. Killian, Jr.

SUBJECT: Terms of Reference for Telecommunication Advisory Committee

Attached is a copy of a letter from the Bureau of the Budget and a copy of the OBM letter to Senator Magnuson to which they refer.

We have not made any reassessment of the budget figure for the Committee as yet as Mr. Alexander has asked that he be permitted to do this after final language is agreed upon for the terms of reference. He tells me, however, that under the present wording of the terms of reference, that he believes that the tasks outlined would probably cost \$800,900.

I am today transmitting Mr. Jones' letter to Mr. Merriam and have asked him to effect any Congressional coordination in this matter which he feels will be desirable.

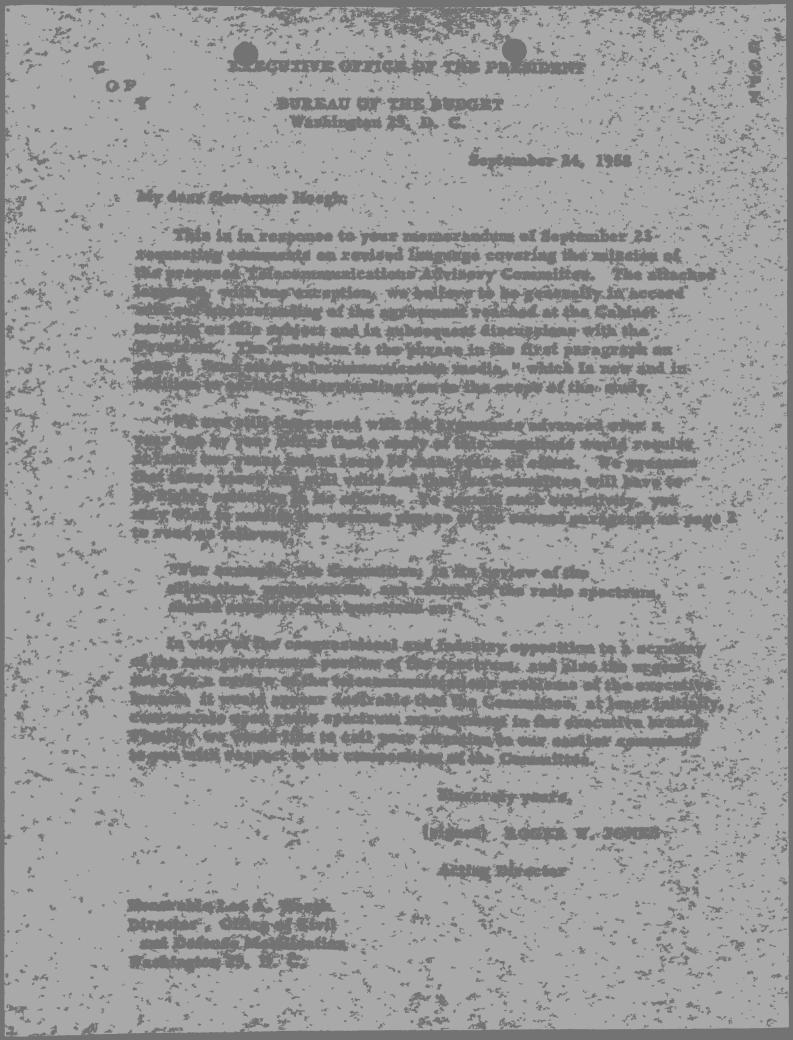
Leo A. Hoegh

Attachment

cc: Honorable Roger Jones

P.S. I am also attaching a copy of my memorandum of this date to Mr. Merriam.

FCAlexander:hrt:Telecomm:3271 cc: Records - 3 Telecomm. Room 408 Winder Mr. Patterson



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Office of the Director

3

July 30, 1957

Honorable Warren G. Magnuson Chairman, Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce United States Senate Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Senator Magnuson:

The following information is submitted pursuant to your letter dated June 19, 1957, requesting comments on S. J. Res. 106, "To establish a commission to investigate the utilization of the radio and television frequencies allocated to the agencies and instrumentalities of the Federal Government."

While the general objectives of the Joint Resolution are clearly worthwhile it is believed that they are being adequately met under present law and that the proposed commission would necessarily duplicate the continuing studies of the Executive Branch on the Government use of radio frequencies.

The Communications Act of 1934, as amended, now vests in the President responsibility for the use of radio frequencies by radio stations belonging to and operated by the Federal Government. The President has assigned to this Office the responsibility for assisting and advising him with respect to his telecommunication functions, including the assignment of radio frequencies, the establishment of policies and procedures governing such assignments and their continued use, and the development of United States Government frequency requirements. This Office works closely with the Federal Communications Commission in the discharge of this responsibility.

Your Committee may wish to consider the size and technical complexity of the proposed undertaking. The presently useful radio frequency spectrum extends from 10 kc/s (kilocycles per second) to 30,000,000 kc/s and encompasses frequencies which are capable of being used or of causing harmful interference over a distance of from 1 to 2 miles to completely around the earth. A recently completed study of the utilization of Government and non-Government frequencies between 50,000 kc/s and 300,000 kc/s, divided into 14 blocks of similar usage, required the efforts of more than 50 experts for an estimated equivalent of 2-1/2 man years. The Departments of Commerce and Defense and the Commissioners and staff of the Federal Communications Commission took part in this study. A similar study of the remainder of the spectrum, sufficiently detailed to achieve the objectives of the Resolution, would probably require one or two hundred times that effort. A worthwhile study of the utilization of frequencies below about 30,000 kc/s would require the use of an extensive radio monitoring system. The United States does not possess such a system. In 1954 the Congress denied funds for a moderate expansion of the U. S. monitoring system which would have been useful for this purpose.

Honorable Warren G. Magnuson

One specific objective of the Resolution is not clear. The Federal Government has allocated to it no television frequencies. If the intent is to find out whether the Federal Government could release frequencies which might be useful for VHF television, the recently completed study referred to above led to the conclusion, which the Federal Communications Commission accepted, that national security requirements and the needs of far-flung air navigation and air communications of the United States, both domestic and world-wide, preclude the release of spectrum space now used by the Federal Government.

-2-

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The classified report which resulted from the study pointed out that in addition to national security requirements, the programs for guided missiles, radar networks, earth satellites and other defense necessities will continue to cause an ever increasing demand for radio frequencies. The report specifically noted that operation of modern weapon systems has become increasingly dependent upon a complex of communications and electronic devices requiring more and more frequency space dispersed throughout the spectrum. The Department of Defense has indicated that much technological progress has been made which finds wide application in defense planning, that the military services find it difficult to meet requirements with the limited spectrum space available, and that this situation will become more critical as new technology now under development reaches the operational stage. The Department of Commerce has pointed out that the continued availability of VHF for the far-flung air navigation and air communications of the United States contributes substantially to the national security and economy. The continuing studies of this matter within the Executive Branch confirm that the spectrum space in use by the Federal Government is necessary to insure the conduct of essential Government programs.

In these circumstances legislation that would result in duplication of the extensive and complicated work being done by existing instrumentalities of Government would be unfortunate and unnecessary and we would recommend against its enactment. If, however, the Congress should decide upon an independent investigation of this problem for its legislative purposes we would suggest that the scope of the study be enlarged to include the utilization of the spectrum space by private interests under license by the Federal Communications Commission.

The Bureau of the Budget advises that it has no objection to the submission of this report.

Sincerely yours, /s/ Gordon Gray

Gordon Gray Director September 26, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR HONORABLE ROBERT MERRIAM Deputy Assistant to the President for Interdepartmental Affairs

SUBJECT: Advisory Committee on Telecommunication

With reference to the revised draft of the letter which I sent to you with my memorandum dated September 23, 1958, outlining the terms of reference for the Advisory Committee on Telecommunication, I am enclosing a copy of a letter received from the Bureau of the Budget.

I have also received word from the Department of State by phone that they feel the terms of reference call for a frequency usage study which would take two years.

The FCC has also indicated that they are not wholly satisfied with the technical language in the letter and will have some suggestions to offer later.

If the present language of the draft letter remains unchanged, the budget figure on page 3 will probably have to be substantially increased, perhaps to as much as \$800,000, instead of \$200,000.

In any event, I believe you have enough material at hand to enable you to proceed with the policy considerations and Congressional coordination which you suggested at the meeting in my office.

I will appreciate it if you will undertake this action.

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachment

FCAlexander:hrt:Telecomm.:3271 cc: Records - 3 Telecomm., Room 408 Winder Mr. Patterson September 24, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR GOVERNOR HOEGH

SUBJECT: Comment on September 23 Draft Letter from the President to Governor Hoegh re the Advisory Committee on Telecommunication.

Mr. Francis Colt de Wolf from the Department of State phoned and indicated that he had received the new draft and the reaction of the State Department was as follows:

The terms of reference on page 2 of the draft are now appreciably broadened and call for, particularly under Items 3, 4, and 5, a full scale frequency usage study which would probably take two years to complete instead of six months.

He indicated that the Department felt that it would be advantageous and helpful if the Advisory Committee members could be called together to review the terms of reference prior to official transmittal by the White House.

> F. C. Alexander Deputy Assistant Director for Telecommunications

cc: Mr. John S. Patterson Mr. Francis Colt deWolf

1



Dr. Killian

Yesterday I indicated to you that I thought that the PCPB cost was \$300,000 or so. I find upon examination that I was wide of the mark and that actual cost was about \$150,000, not counting office space and administrative services.

F. C. Alexander

Sept. 24, 1958

3271

Telecommunications, OCDM

September 23, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR:

SUBJECT: Proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunication

Attached you will find a draft of the terms of reference for the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunication as revised during the meeting in my office this morning.

It will be appreciated if you will phone Mr. John Patterson (Code 113, Ext. 3464) or in his absence Mr. Alexander (Code 113, Ext. 3271) any further suggested changes by noon tomorrow, September 24, 1958.

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachment

FCAlexander /hrt /Tele /3271 cc: Central Files - 3 Tele Records Director

This memorandum sent to: Honorable Gordon Gray Honorable Perkins McGuire Honorable James R. Killian, Jr. Mr. Joseph Sitrick, FCC Mr. Francis Colt de Wolf, State Mr. Roger Jones, Bureau of the Budget Mr. Bradley Patterson, White House Mr. Robert Merriam, White House Mr. Charles H. Kendall, OCDM Mr. John S. Patterson, OCDM



THE WHITE HOUSE Washington

My dear Governor Hoegh:

I have decided to establish a temporary Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication which shall have five members and shall report to me through you.

I am taking this action because of my concern about the continued smooth functioning of our national communication services upon which our national economy and defense are today highly dependent. Changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication management.

The Communication Act of 1934 divides the responsibility for the management of telecommunication between the President and the Federal Communications Commission during peacetime and gives the President additional authority in a war emergency. The satisfaction of requirements vital to the maintenance of the necessary state of defense readiness and of requirements essential to the modernisation of the Federal Airways and the safe navigation of aircraft, as well as of the needs dictated by our economy, will increase demands on the radio spectrum. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapon systems. The following persons have agreed to serve on the Committee:

The Committee will be responsible for a general review of the U. S. policy, procedure, and practices with respect to the utilization of the radio spectrum and other telecommunication media, with a view to making recommendations for their improvement.

-2-

Chairman.

For example, the responsibility of the Committee shall include a thorough and comprehensive study and investigation of the allocation, management, and control of the radio spectrum, with a view to determining (1) how radio frequencies may be utilised to the maximum degree possible, (2) how planning should be undertaken to take advantage of technological change in achieving maximum use of the frequency spectru? (3) whether any (and if so, how many) frequencies may, in the public interest, be reallocated to other uses, (4) the likely future requirements of the various non-governmental users and instrumentalities of the Federal Government, (5) whether there are areas in the over-all allocation of the radio spectrum in the United States where readjustment is necessary in the public interest, and (6) the changes, if any, that should be made in the existing administrative organization and procedures, as well as legislation, if any, that should be enacted in order to discharge the Federal Government's responsibilities in the field of telecommunication. The Committee shall report to you not later than six months after its establishment, the results of its study together with the requested recommendations. Upon the submission of its report, the Committee shall cease to exist.

All executive departments and agencies of the Federal Government are authorized and directed to cooperate with the Committee in its work and to furnish the Committee such information as it may require in the performance of its duties. In addition the Committee may obtain such information as it may require from industry or other sources. The Committee shall protect the security of any classified information submitted to it.

Please keep me advised of the Committee's progress and transmit its final report to me with your views and an outline of any points which you feel merit special attention.

Therefore, pursuant to the authority contained in the General Government Matters Appropriation Act, 1959, I hereby allocate from the appropriation "Emergency Fund for the President, National Defense, 1959,"

To

Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization \$200,000 to be expended by your office, without regard to section 3681 of the Revised Statutes (31 U.S.C. 672) and section 9 of the Act of March 4, 1909 (31 U.S.C. 673) for necessary expenses of the Committee,

Amount

-3-

The funds hereby allocated shall be available, without regard to the Civil Service laws and the Classification Act of 1949, as amended, for the payment to each member of the Committee, while away from his home or regular place of business and engaged in the official business of the Committee, of compensation at the rate of \$75.00 per diem. These funds shall also be available for services as authorized by section 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U.S. C. 55a), but at rates for individuals not in excess of \$75.00 per diem. To the extent necessary to permit such payments, these funds shall be available without regard to the monetary limitations of that section.

The Bureau of the Budget will arrange for the necessary transfer of funds and advise your agency when this has been accomplished.

It is requested that you arrange to provide the Committee with office space and administrative services. Upon termination of the Committee with the submission of its report to you, its files and records shall be taken under your jurisdiction.

I am transmitting copies of this letter to each member of the Committee and for your information and guidance, there is enclosed a copy of my letter to the Committee members.

Sincerely,

-4-

September 22, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR GOVERNOR HOEGH

SUBJECT: Material Covering Formulation of President's Advisory Committee on Telecommunication. (To be discussed in your office September 23, 1958, Tuesday, 11:15 s.m.)

The attached folder, arranged chronologically, contains the correspondence relating to the draft letters necessary to the formulation of the Advisory Committee.

The draft letter from the President to you, the last version of which appears under Tab J, contains the terms of reference under which the Committee would operate. All of the comments and suggestions received have been directed to this letter.

Your attention is specifically invited to Page 2 (and one paragraph at the top of Page 3), of this letter, Tab J, which contains the material for which changes have been suggested. This last draft, dated September 22, 1958, has produced no written comments and should be discussed at the meeting.

As you know, Dr. Killian has not had an opportunity to comment upon any of the material as he has been out of the country.

As a matter of further information, if the tasks envisaged in the present draft are found to be satisfactory, the budget figure at the bottom of Page 3 will probably change from \$170,000 to \$200,000. This is because a new task has been added by the addition of numbered paragraph 2 at the bottom of Page 2.

By Mw, NARA, Date 11/24 John S. Patterson

Attachments

FCAlexander/hrt/Tele/3271 cc: Telecomm, Records cc: Mr. Patterson Reading File

-SUBJECT

Mr. Gray commenting on S. J. Res. 105.

Letter to Semitor Rayburn, dated July 25, 1958, from the President commenting on S, J. Ras. 196,

Leiter in Separor Rayburn, dated July 29, 1958, from Gov. Heegh re S. J. Res. 106.

Cabinet Action of August 15, 1958.

Letter of September 4, 1958, from Gov, Hoegh to Mesare, Gray, Decrier, Machine, Dillon, and Star

Replice in letter of September 4 from Messue, Gray MeCaline, Manuffler Billeni, and Stans: Gral Benumeritz refelored from Mr. Donathr.

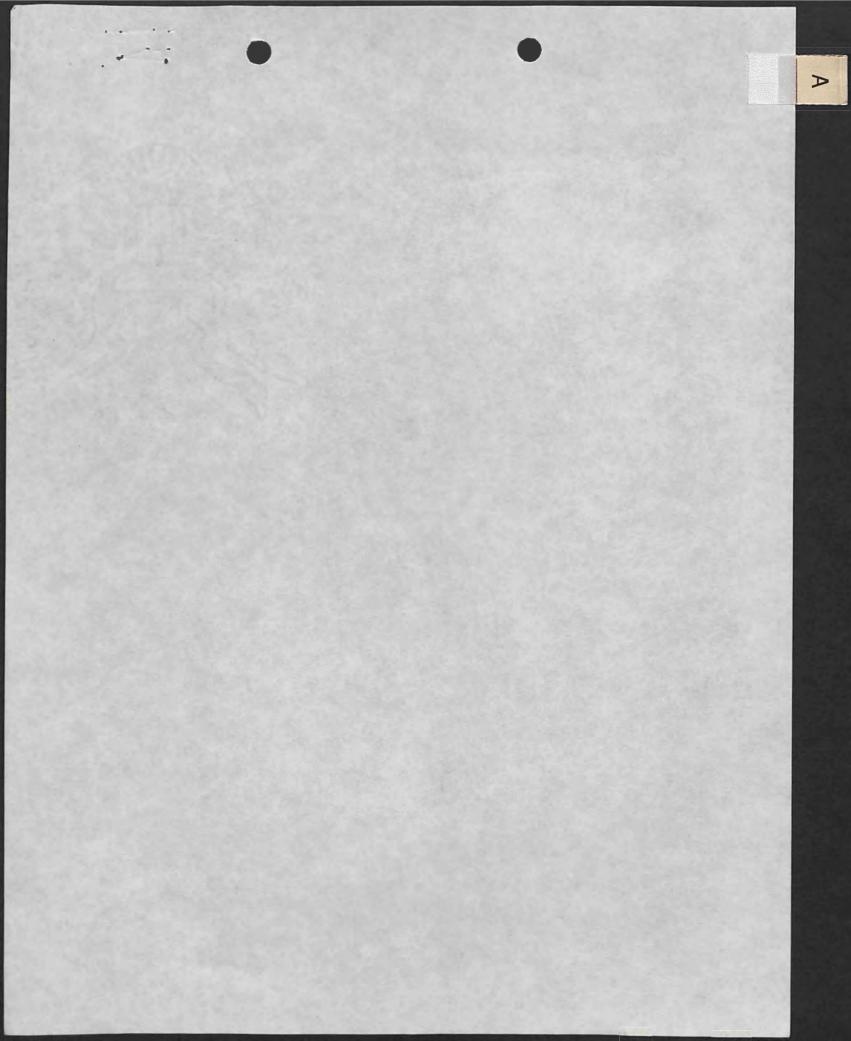
Mesure, Gray, Dourier, McChine, Billon, and Stans.

Replices to letter of September 12, 1938, from Mestre, Chay, Sitzick (for Deerler), McChilve, char

Stants, and Dillon. Letter of September 15, 1953, from Gos. Moogh to

Lotter of September 32, 1955, film there then to

Musing, Geer, Deerler, McGaire, Dillon, and Shine,



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Office of the Director

July 30, 1957

Honorable Warren G. Magnuson Chairman, Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce United States Senate Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Senator Magnuson:

The following information is submitted pursuant to your letter dated June 19, 1957, requesting comments on S. J. Res. 106, "To establish a commission to investigate the utilization of the radio and television frequencies allocated to the agencies and instrumentalities of the Federal Government."

While the general objectives of the Joint Resolution are clearly worthwhile it is believed that they are being adequately met under present law and that the proposed commission would necessarily duplicate the continuing studies of the Executive Branch on the Government use of radio frequencies.

The Communications Act of 1934, as amended, now vests in the President responsibility for the use of radio frequencies by radio stations belonging to and operated by the Federal Government. The President has assigned to this Office the responsibility for assisting and advising him with respect to his telecommunication functions, including the assignment of radio frequencies, the establishment of policies and procedures governing such assignments and their continued use, and the development of United States Government frequency requirements. This Office works closely with the Federal Communications Commission in the discharge of this responsibility.

Your Committee may wish to consider the size and technical complexity of the proposed undertaking. The presently useful radio frequency spectrum extends from 10 kc/s (kilocycles per second) to 30,000,000 kc/s and encompasses frequencies which are capable of being used or of causing harmful interference over a distance of from 1 to 2 miles to completely around the earth. A recently completed study of the utilization of Government and non-Government frequencies between 50,000 kc/s and 300,000 kc/s, divided into 14 blocks of similar usage, required the efforts of more than 50 experts for an estimated equivalent of 2-1/2man years. The Departments of Commerce and Defense and the Commissioners and staff of the Federal Communications Commission took part in this study. A similar study of the remainder of the spectrum, sufficiently detailed to achieve the objectives of the Resolution, would probably require one or two hundred times that effort. A worthwhile study of the utilization of frequencies below about 30,000 kc/s would require the use of an extensive radio monitoring system. The United States does not possess such a system. In 1954 the Congress denied funds for a moderate expansion of the U. S. monitoring system which would have been useful for this purpose.

Honorable Warren G. Magnuson

One specific objective of the Resolution is not clear. The Federal Government has allocated to it no television frequencies. If the intent is to find out whether the Federal Government could release frequencies which might be useful for VHF television, the recently completed study referred to above led to the conclusion, which the Federal Communications Commission accepted, that national security requirements and the needs of far-flung air navigation and air communications of the United States, both domestic and world-wide, preclude the release of spectrum space now used by the Federal Government.

-2-

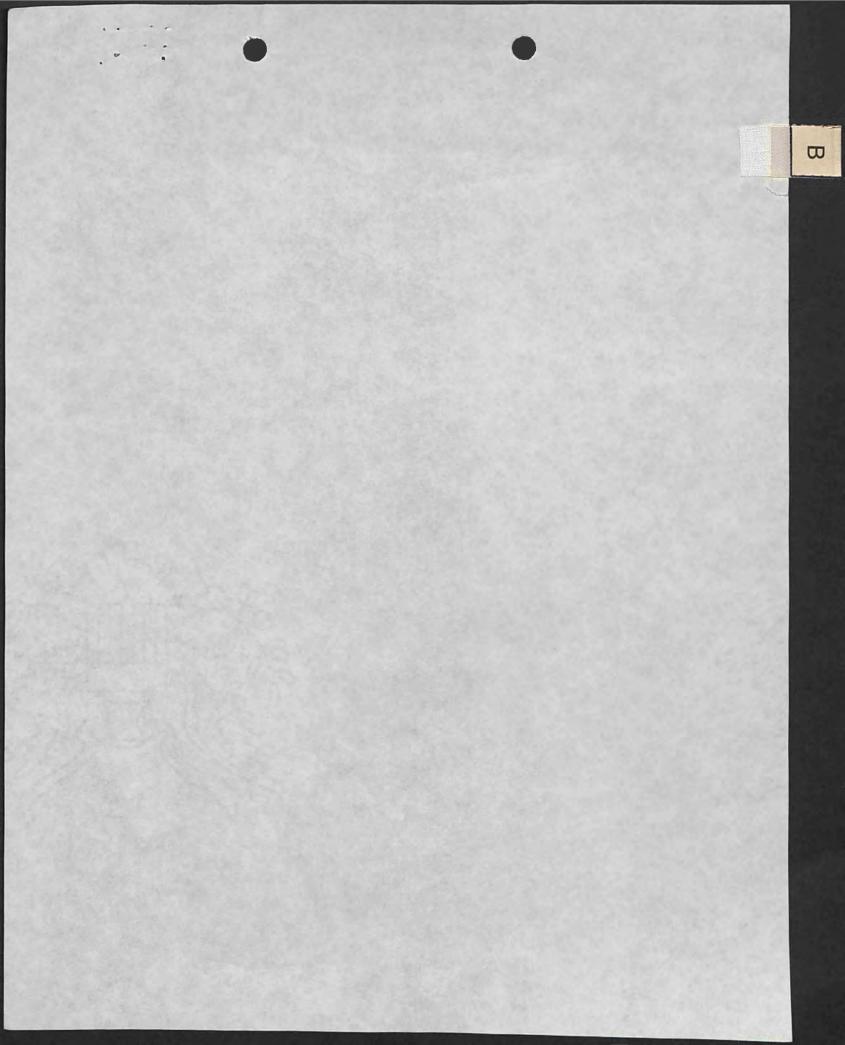
The classified report which resulted from the study pointed out that in addition to national security requirements, the programs for guided missiles, radar networks, earth satellites and other defense necessities will continue to cause an ever increasing demand for radio frequencies. The report specifically noted that operation of modern weapon systems has become increasingly dependent upon a complex of communications and electronic devices requiring more and more frequency space dispersed throughout the spectrum. The Department of Defense has indicated that much technological progress has been made which finds wide application in defense planning, that the military services find it difficult to meet requirements with the limited spectrum space available, and that this situation will become more critical as new technology now under development reaches the operational stage. The Department of Commerce has pointed out that the continued availability of VHF for the far-flung air navigation and air communications of the United States contributes substantially to the national security and economy. The continuing studies of this matter within the Executive Branch confirm that the spectrum space in use by the Federal Government is necessary to insure the conduct of essential Government programs.

In these circumstances legislation that would result in duplication of the extensive and complicated work being done by existing instrumentalities of Government would be unfortunate and unnecessary and we would recommend against its enactment. If, however, the Congress should decide upon an independent investigation of this problem for its legislative purposes we would suggest that the scope of the study be enlarged to include the utilization of the spectrum space by private interests under license by the Federal Communications Commission.

The Bureau of the Budget advises that it has no objection to the submission of this report.

Sincerely yours, /s/ Gordon Gray

Gordon Gray Director



The White House

Washington

July 28, 1958

Hon. Sam Rayburn Speaker of the House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.

My Dear Mr. Speaker:

copy

Changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areaspresent problems in the telecommunications field which require searching examination. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapons systems. Thus, it has seemed to me that a fresh examination of the role of the Federal Government in this field would be desirable.

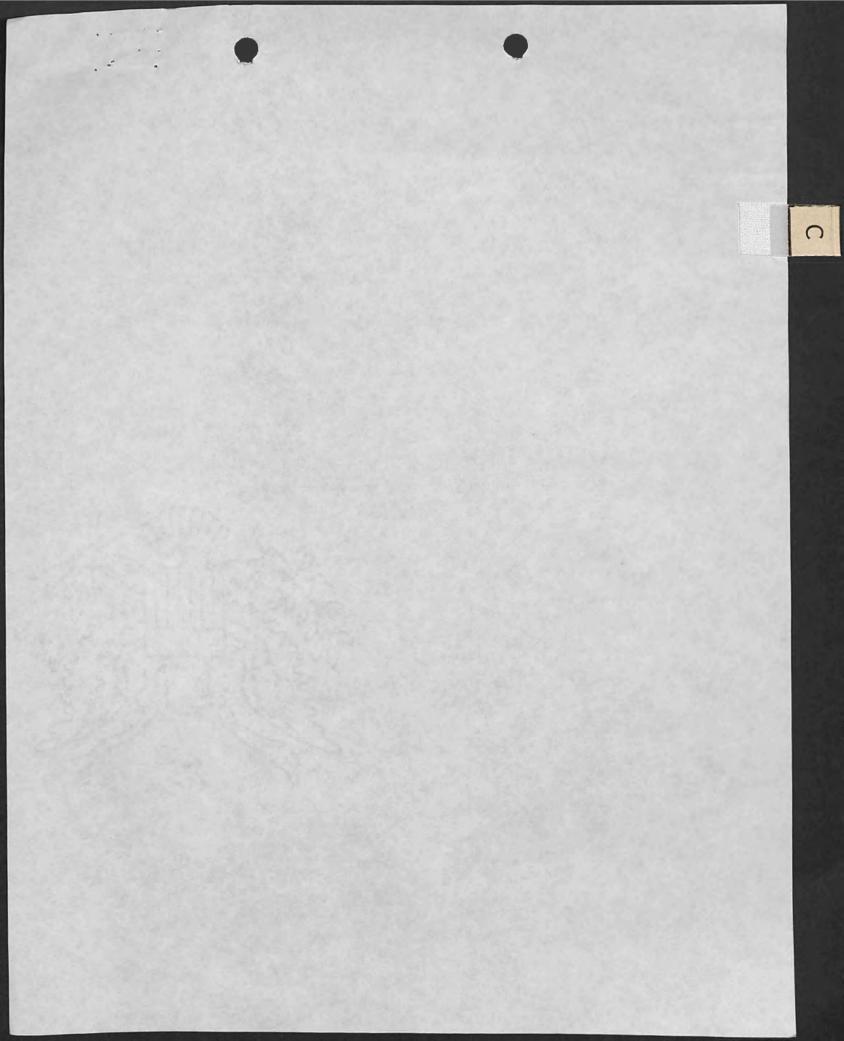
It has been brought to my attention that the United States Senate has passed Senate Joint Resolution 106 which would establish a commission to investigate "the utilization of the radio and television frequencies allocated to the agencies and instrumentalities of the Federal Government." I believe that such a commission could make a more vital contribution if its terms of reference were somewhat broader than those cited in Senate Joint Resolution 106.

I am convinced that the study should not limit itself to radio and television frequencies allocated to the various agencies and instrumentalities of the Federal Government, but should include those allocated to non-Government users as well. Furthermore, it is my view that any study of this matter should include an examination of the administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist with respect to the allocation, management, and control of frequencies.

The Director of the Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization will suggest to the committee such changes in language in the joint resolution as may be necessary to accomplish these purposes.

Sincerely yours,

D.D.E.



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization, Washington, D. C., July 29, 1958

Hon. Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Speaker:

COPY

Reference is made to the President's letter to you dated July 28 concerning Senate Joint Resolution 106 in which the President recommended that the terms of reference of the Commission created by the resolution be broadened to include radio and television frequencies allocated to nongovernmental users.

I believe that the President's purpose could be accomplished by the following amendments to Senate Joint Resolution 106:

 The title should be amended to read as follows: "Joint resolution to establish a commission to investigate the allocation, management, and control of radio and television frequencies."

2. Section 2 (a) should be amended to read as follows:

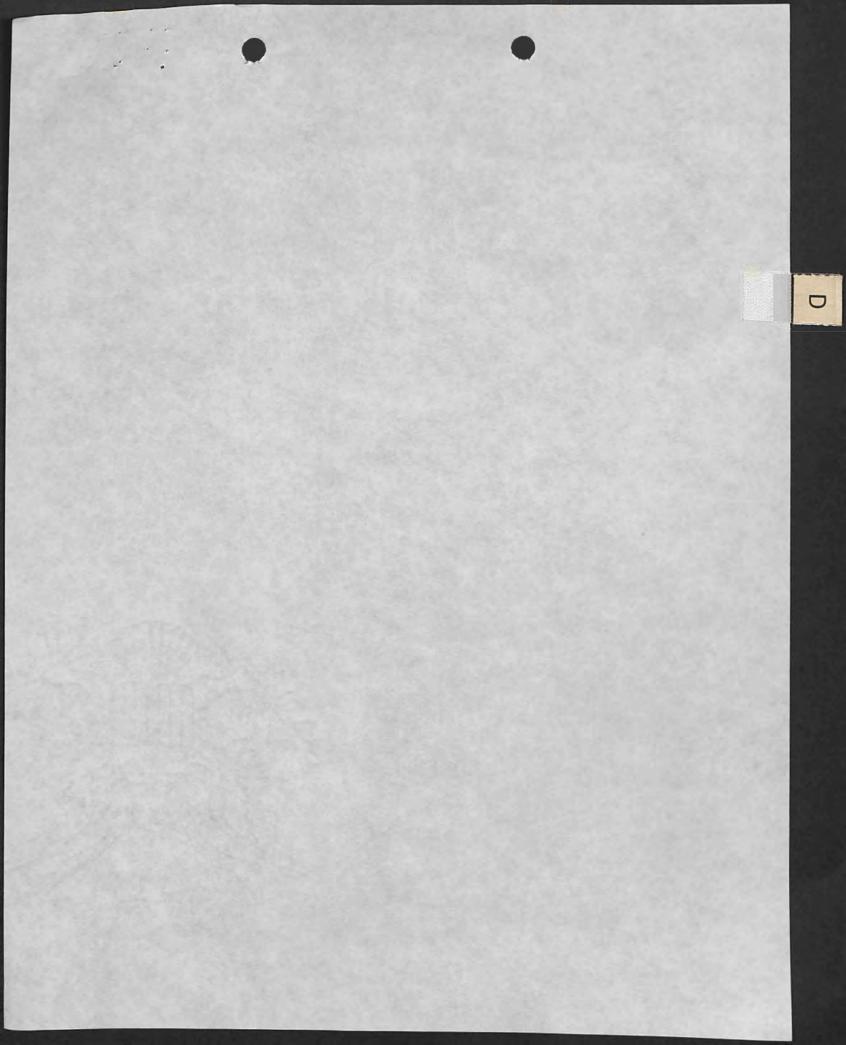
"Sec. 2. (a) It shall be the duty of the Commission to conduct a thorough and comprehensive study and investigation of the allocation, management, and control of bands of radio and television frequencies under the provisions of the Gommunications Act of 1934, as amended, with a view to determining (1) how such frequencies may be utilized to the maximum degree possible, (2) how planning should be undertaken to take advantage of technological change in achieving maximum use of the frequency spectrum, (3) whether any (and if so, how much) of such frequencies may, in the public interest, be reallocated to other uses, (4) the likely future requirements of the various non-governmental users and agencies and instrumentalities of the Federal Government for radio and television frequencies, and (5) the changes, if any, that should be made in the existing administrative organization and procedures for discharging the Federal Government's responsibilities in this field."

3. Section 2 (b) should be amended by striking, in lines 2 and 3 thereof, the words "the date of enactment of this joint resolution," and in lieu thereof inserting the language "the appointment and qualification of its members."

Sincerely yours,

Leo A. Hoegh

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The White House

Washington

THE CABINE T

Record of Action

The following is the action taken on the items presented at the regular session of the Cabinet on Friday, August 15, 1958:

1. The Need for a National Telecommunications Policy

ACTION:

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- a. The President, after noting the remarks by the Special Assistant for Science and Technology, the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs, the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Chairman of the Federal Communications Commission, and Members of the Cabinet, agreed that there is a clear need for an outside advisory commission to examine the entire telecommunications field (governmental and non-governmental) and that the Executive Branch should proceed promptly with its establishment and funding.
- b. The Director of the Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization, the Director of the Bureau of the Budget, the Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, and the Assistant to the President will confer further with the President concerning the precise means of establishing the Commission, using as a basis for discussion the recommendations advanced without objection at the meeting, namely:
 - A five- member Commission, instituted at the request of the President, but reporting to the Director of the Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization;
 - Terms of Reference following closely the amended wording of S. J. Resolution 106;
 - iii) A reporting deadline of 6 months from the time of appointment of the Members;
 - iv) Provision for careful Cabinet attention to the work of the Commission and to the major questions which will inevitably be raised in its Report.

CABINET PAPER For Action

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 -

CABINET PAPER—PRIVILEGED

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- The possibility, as suggested by the President, of Congressional action in January to support the Commission and to endow it with the power of subpoena.
- c. The Secretary of Defense will give further attention to efforts to manage the Defense Department's total use of the radio spectrum with maximum efficiency and economy in channel utilization.

POST-CABINET BRIEFING

Outer Space Policy

/Information Item Only/

Robert Gray Secretary to the Cabinet

Approved by the President August 18, 1958

> CABINET PAPER For Action

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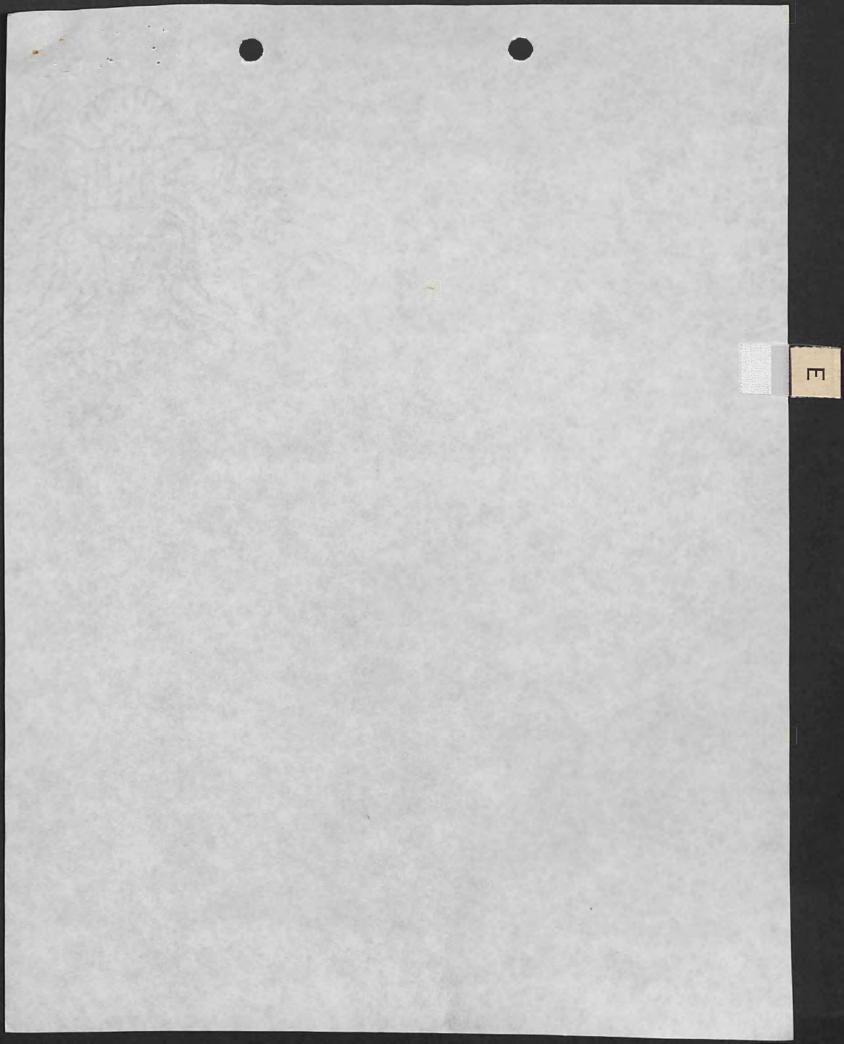
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September 4, 1958 E. S. St. Monorable Gorden Gray Special Assistant to the President The White House. Dear Gordon; Attached are copies of drafts of letters to be used in sonnection with the Advisory Committee on Telecommunications for your suggestions and/or approval. Would appreciate receiving your comments by Septampar 9th Single Cly. Les A. Hough Attachments - 3

Same letter shut in Mr. Deerfer Mr. Perkins McGairs Mr. Dillon, State

MR. Ennis - Pringet

DRAFT . ept. 3, 1958

The White House Washington

My dear Governor Hoegh:

I have decided to establish a temperary Special Advisoty Committee on Telecommunication which shall have five members and shall report to

me through you.

I am taking this action because of my concern about the continued smooth functioning of our national telecommunication services upon which our national economy and defense are today highly dependent. Changing technology along with changing needs in Gevernment and non-Government

areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication menagement.

The Communication Act of 1934 divides the responsibility for the management of telecommunication between the President and the Federal Com-

munications Commission during pencetime and gives the President additional authority in a war emergency. The satisfaction of requirements vital to the maintenance of the necessary state of defense readiness

and of requirements essential to the modernization of the Federal Airways and the safe navigation of aircraft, as well as of the needs dictated

by our economy, will increase demands on the radio spectrum. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in

entellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapon systems.

The following persons have agreed to serve on the Committee:

, Chairman

The Committee will be responsible for:

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- The conduct of an examination of the administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist for (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, and (c) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government.
- 2. The recommendation of any changes that should be made in existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Government and other U.S. users of frequencies, and (e) determining whether frequencies allocated to the Federal Government may, without jeopardizing the public interest, be relinquished for other purposes.

The Committee shall report to you within three months, if possible, but not later than six months of its establishment, the results of its study together with the requested recommendations. Upon the submission of its report, the Committee shall cease to exist.

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All executive departments and agencies of the Federal Government are authorized and directed to cooperate with the Committee in its work and to .furnish the Committee such information as it may require in the performance of its duties. In addition the Committee may obtain such information as it may require from industry or other sources. The Committee shall protect the security of any classified information submitted to it. Please keep me advised of the Committee's progress and transmit its final report to me with your views and an outline of any points which you feel merit special attention.

Therefore, pursuant to the authority contained in the General Government Matters Appropriation Act, 1959, I hereby allocate from the appropriation "Emergency Fund for the President, National Defense, 1959,"

/ be expended by your office, without regard to section 3681 of the Revised

Statutes (31 U.S. C. 672) and section 9 of the Act of March 4, 1909 (31 U.S. G. 673), for necessary expenses of the Committee.

The funds hereby allocated shall be available, without regard to the Givil Service laws and the Classification Act of 1949, as amended, for the payment to each member of the Committee, while away from his home or regular place of business and engaged in the official business of the Committee, of compensation at the rate of \$75,00 per dism. These funds shall also be available for services as anthorized by section 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 7.5. C. 55a), but at rates for individuals not in encess of \$75.00 per dism. To the extent necessary to permit such payments, these funds shall be available without regard to the monetary limitations of that section.

The Bureau of the Budget will arrange for the necessary transfer of funds and advise your agency when this has been accomplished.

It is requested that you arrange to provide the Committee with office space and administrative services. Upon termination of the Committee with the submission of its report to you, its files and records shall be taken under your jurisdiction.

For your information and guidance, there is enclosed a copy of my inter to the Committee members.

Sincerely,

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT Office of Defense and Civilian Mobiliention

DRATT

September 3, 1958

Withington 25, D. C. Hennyable Minrice H. Stant

Director Bureau of the Budget Wathington 25, D. G. Dear Mr. Stans:

As you know, the President is establishing a temperary five member President's Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication to make a new examination of the existing administrative organization and

procedures for management of U.S. telecommunication The President has requested that I pravide the Committee with

administrative support, with the obligation incurved in behalf of the Committee to be paid from an allotment to be made by you from

White House Sunds. A copy of his letter of August , 1958. on this subject is enclosed for your demonsionce. It will be appreciated if you will arrange the allotment of Sunda is

secordance with the diclosed hudget settimate.

Leo A. Hoogh Director

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PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

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S Committee Members, WAR @ \$75.00 P.D. 1 Staff Director; WAR @ \$75.00 P.D. 3 Professional, WAR @ \$75.00 P.D. 1 Secretary GS-3 5 Cleyk-Stane GS-5

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Short Version DRAFT September 3, 1958

Deny Mr.

It is a genuine pleasure to hnew that you have agreed to serve as a member (Chairman) of the Special President's Advisory Committee on Telecommunication created for the purpose of making an examination of the role of the Federal Gevernment is the submingement of telecommunication. The

The White House

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ether management. The stimule becoming no less com-

plicated by prospective developments in satelliers and space vehicles as well as defense wespons systems.

In view of the need for early action in the field it would be helpful if the Committee could complete its study and submit its recommandations within three months and not inter thes sig months of the Committee's establishment. Spon submission of the required report to me by the Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization the Committee , will

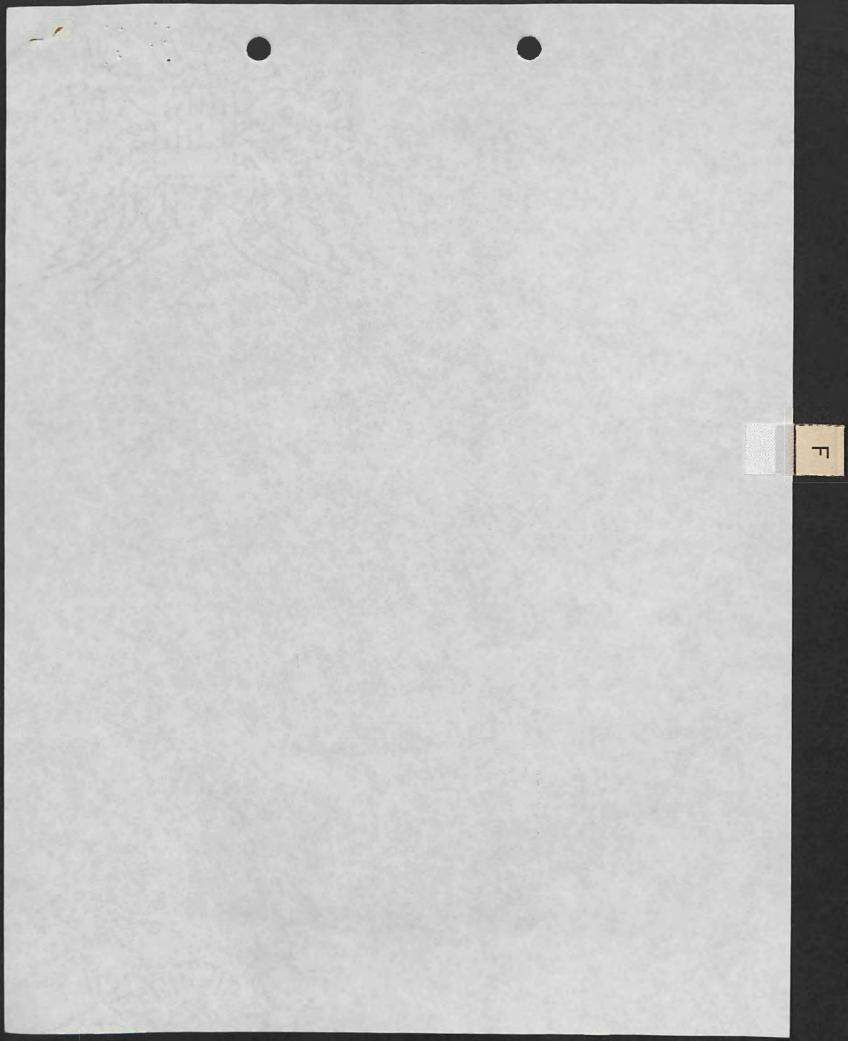
cease to estat.

In the exclution of your mission you will tending the full converse tion and avaiuttence of all agencies of the Federal Government conterned.

There is Anclosed for your information and guidance. A copy of my lester to Governor Heagh, Director of the Office of Chril and Defense Mobilization, multipling the specific responsibilities of the Committee, and the necessary

suppliciting as suggestaints. I have asked Geverner Hoegh to give the dammittee such assistance as it may wish is getting organized.

Sincerely,



THE WATTE ROUSE

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September 8, 1958

Dear Loo:

ionorable ico i. Hoogh

Office of Civil and Delugs Mobilization

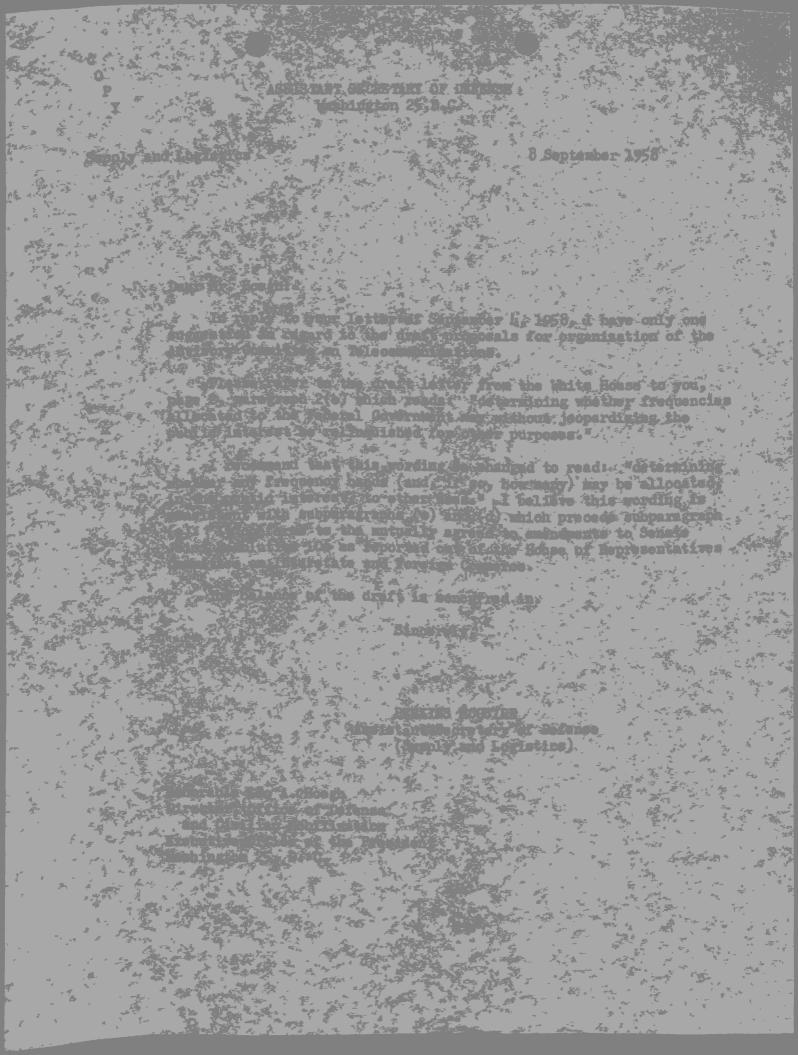
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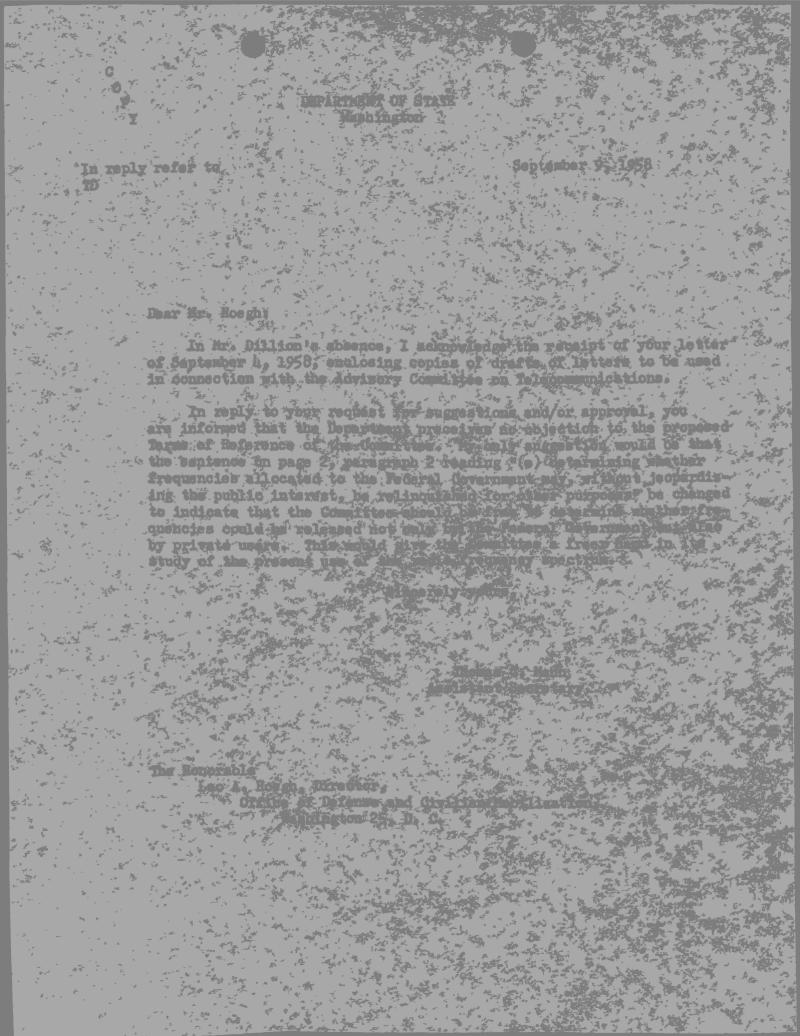
I have your letter of September & inclosing copies of drafts of letters to be used in connection with the Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

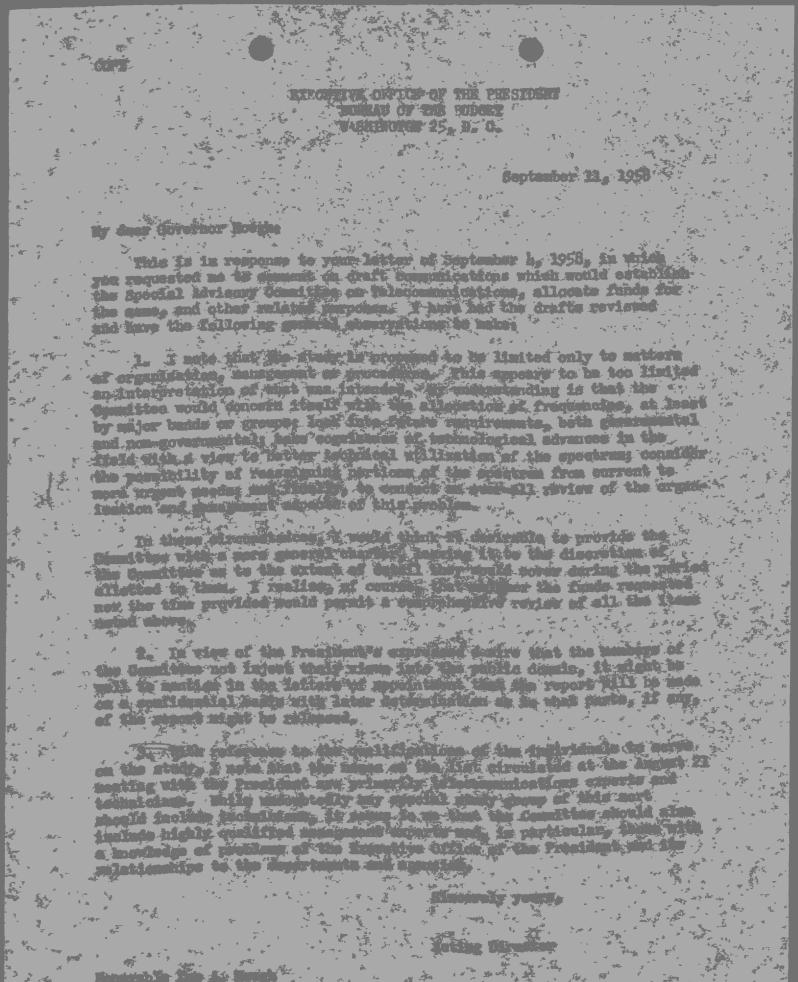
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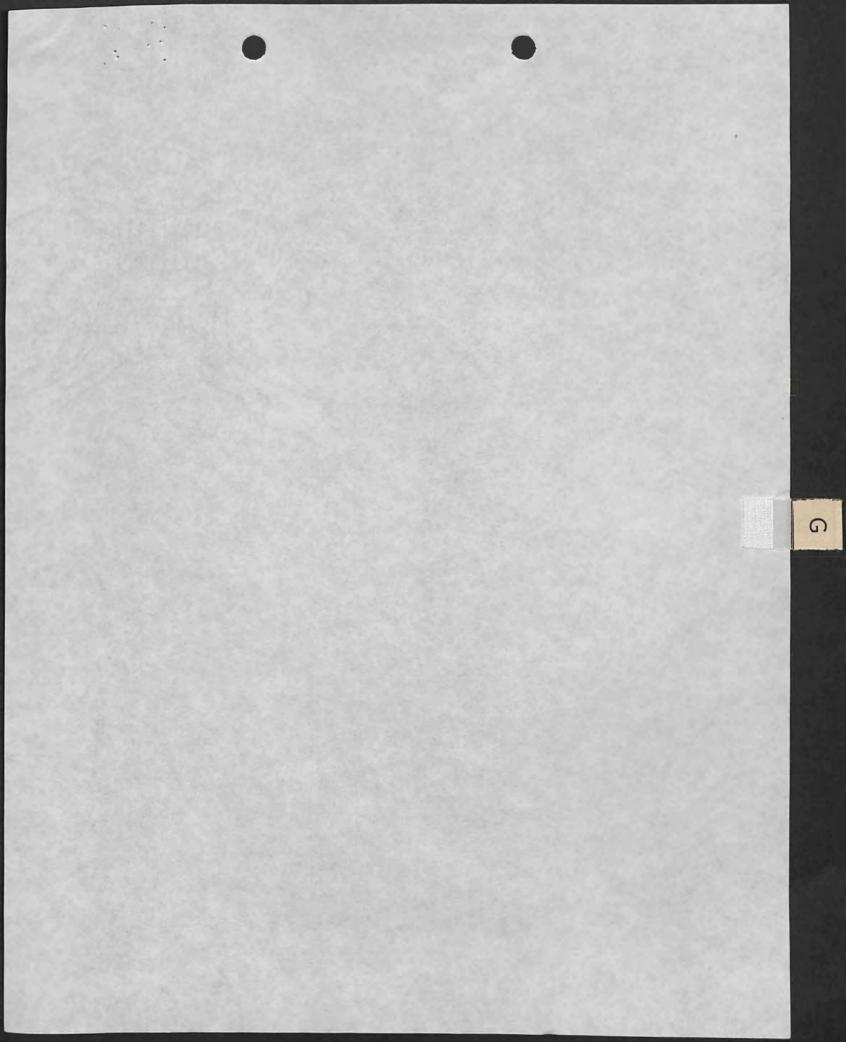
A further company relates to Paragraph 2(0) af the proposed Presidential letter to you. It come to no that my study should be anywer the beard and not himply the question of relinguishing frequencies allocated to the Poderal Coverses

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EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT F GIVIL AND DEPENSE MOBILIZATION Wankington, D. C.

September 12, 1958 Henorable Gordon Gray

A CARLES CONTRACT

Special Assistant to the President The White House.

These Gott e solutive to my Letter of September 4, 1958. Thank you like nicht some thin selective to my letter of September 4, ausleding drafte at letters in commetion with the proposed Advisory

in interest an Telesoninistications. 11 Y 42 M Yaspensa.to all of the dolomants reduired, I have property at a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the Freqident to may in which I have attended to incomposition point suggestions. The new language is under-lined for some descentioner. Excells clearly convertate reservice your operand, forther comments is suggested things, regarding the attached material. In September 19.

and the set of

These will then be a meeting in my office at 9:00 a, m. on Tuesday, September 13, 1953, is arrange today with your affine by my Deputy. Mr. John S. Patterson, for the purples of prejecting the final drafts.

s.A. He

NOTE: Manicul letters stat in Masars, Deerlar, McChilde, Dillon, and Simps. Mr. Stans letter, however, contained an additional

Committee report confidential are tortainly valid and I agree with them. Morrows, Gall that this purpose and be achieved thread therity stip tensi, mighting of the Committee

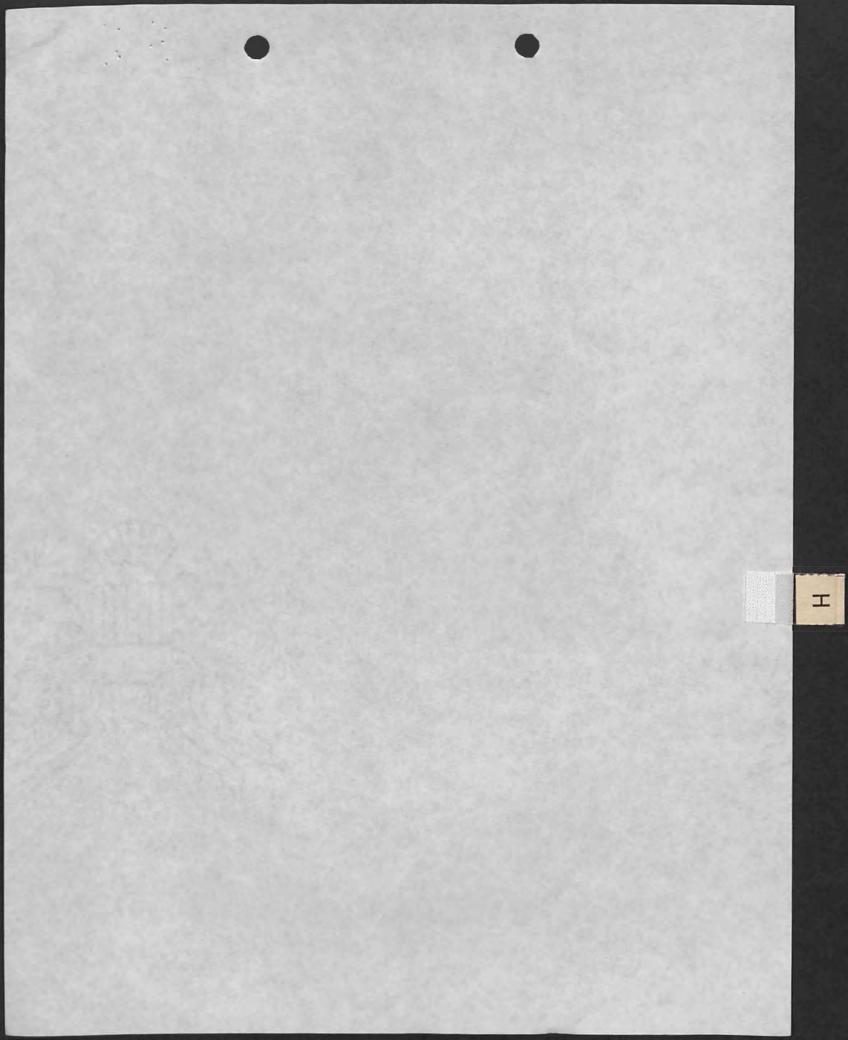
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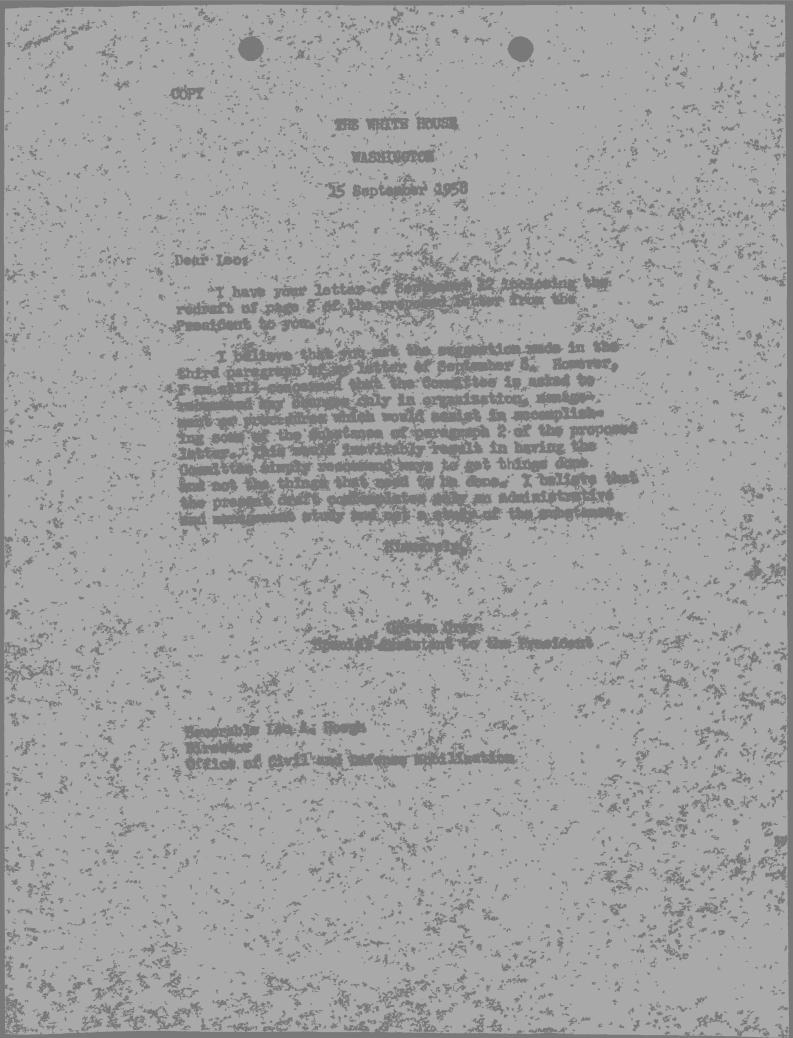
The Committee will be responsible for:

 The conduct of an examination of the administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist for (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy; (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, and (c) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government.

2. The recommendation of any changes that should be made in existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Government and other U. S. users of frequencies, and (e) <u>determining whether any frequency bands</u> (and if so how many) may be allocated, in the public interest, to other uses.

3. A general review of the over-all allocation of the radio spectrum in the United States with a view to determining whether there are areas where readjustment is necessary in the public interest and making recommendations thereon.





PHONENAL COMPANYIOATTONS CONDESSION Washington 25, D. C.

September 19, 1958 Homorable Les L. Regis Diretting, Office of Defense and Civil Mobilization

Remenders officies Suitering Teahington 15, D. C.

Thank you for your letter of september 12, 1958 applanting a reviewd page 2 of the draft letter from the President to you in commention with the programmi Advisory Countytes on Telesumminications.

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and R. Stindat

or this Church room





ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE Washington 25, D. C.

17 September 1958

Dear Mr. Hoegh:

COPY

The rovisions in the proposed draft letter attached to your letter of September 12, 1958 have been reviewed. I am happy to advise that I agree with them.

Sincerely,

PERKINS MCOUIRE Assistant Secretary of Defense (Supply and Logistics)

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization Executive Office of the President Washington 25, D. C.

RURBAU OF THE PHESTDEM

Washingron W., D. G. September 16, 195

By doar Governor Bosging

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This is in respense to your letter of Sectorebur 12, 1958, exclosing reviewed draft of letter to you from the President in exception with the proposed Sectore Constitute on Televenineticat. Our growth restion is that the proposed letter is still mesh nore flucted then we intended in the discussions before the Outlant and in discussions with the frequency on Angelt 21. This point was sounded more fully in our letter of Sectores 11, 1958.

No second engrand for rear consideration that the detailed meterial enversed in role goints? I fact is sign is sign to a screenil detailed late a second core schered that is the proposed Constitutes into a screening and rear and rear is for the proposed Constitutes into a schered the second rear and the first is detained into a schered the second rear and the first is detained into a schered the schered of the schered of the into a schered the schered of the schered of the into a schered the schered of the schered of the into a schered of the schered of the schered of the schered of the into a schered of the schered of the schered of the schered of the into a schered of the into a schered of the schere

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE Washington

September 19, 1958

Dear Mr. Hoegh:

Thank you for your letter of September 12, 1958, enclosing a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to you in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

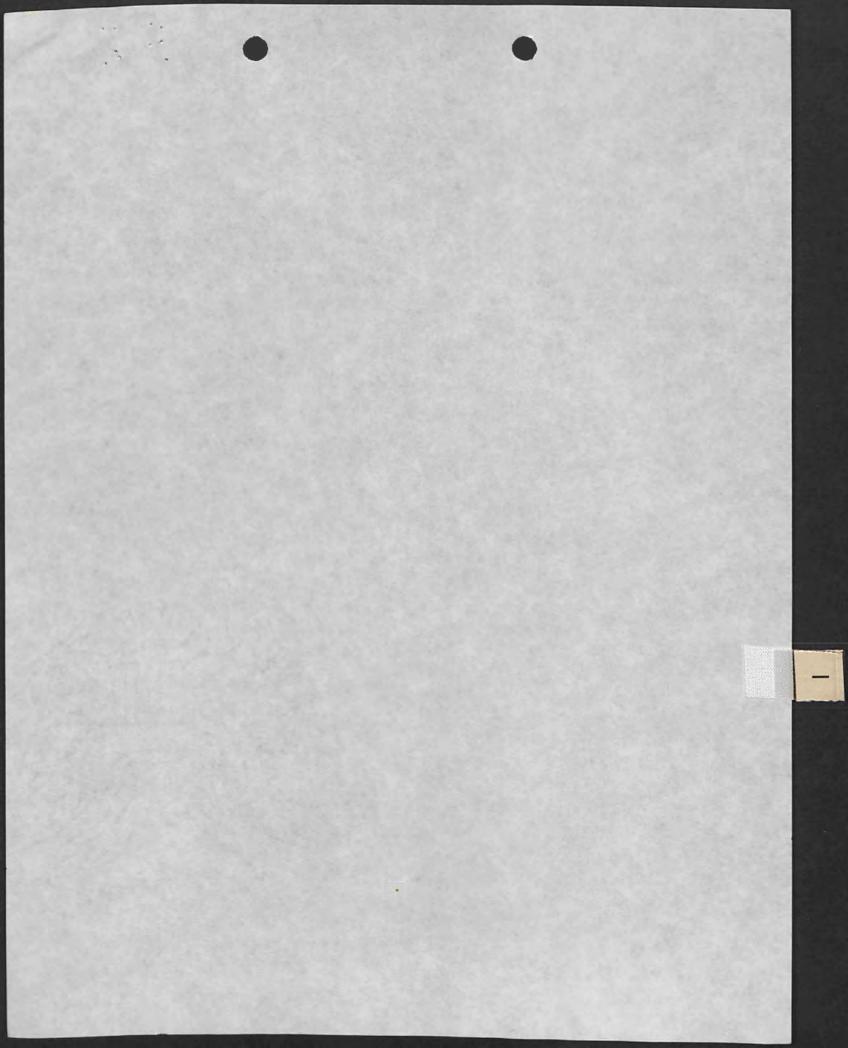
We have examined the new language and find it entirely satisfactory.

Sincerely yours,

C. Douglas Dillon Under Secretary for Economic Affairs

The Honorable Leo A. Hoegh, Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization, Washington 25, D. C.

Y P C O



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION Washington, D. C.

September 16, 1958

Honorable James R. Killian, Jr. Special Assistant to the President for Science and Technology The White House

Dear Mr. Killian:

Attached you will find the following draft material that has been assembled preparatory to the formulation of an Advisory Committee on Telecommunication:

- a) Draft letter from the President to Director, OCDM
- b) Draft letter from the President to each of the Committee members
- c) Draft letter from Director, OCDM to Director, BoB with attached Budget Estimate

On September 4, while you were on your recent trip to Europe, this material was forwarded to Messrs. Gray, Dillon, Stans, Doerfer, and McGuire for approval, comment or suggestions. The suggestions and recommendations returned to me were all pointed toward the draft letter from the President to the Director, OCDM (Item a above). Therefore, Item (a) as enclosed now reflects the changes forwarded to me in response to my request for comments and suggestions. Enclosures b) and c) have the concurrence of the above parties.

As enclosed, Item a) was re-distributed to the above parties on September 12 for approval, further comment or suggestions prior to September 19.

I would appreciate your sending me, by September 19, your approval, comment, or any suggested changes regarding the enclosures.

It is also planned to have a meeting in my office at 9:00 a.m. Tuesday, September 23, 1958 to review final drafts and I hope that you will find it possible to be present.

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Sincerely,

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Leo A. Hoegh





THE WHITE HOUSE Washington

hiy dear Governor Heeght

I have decided to establish a temporary Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication which shall have five members and shall report to me through you.

I am taking this action because of my concern about the continued amouth functioning of our national communication services upon which our national economy and defense are today highly dependent. Changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication management.

The Communication Act of 1934 divides the responsibility for the management of telecommunication between the President and the Federal Communications Commission during peacetime and gives the President additional authority in a war emergency. The satisfaction of requirements vital to the maintenance of the necessary state of defense readiness and of requirements essential to the modernisation of the Federal Airways and the safe navigation of airways and the safe navigation of aircraft, as well as of the needs dictated by our economy, will increase demands on the radio spectrum. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapon systems. The following persons have agreed to serve on the Committee:

The Committee will be responsible for a general review of the U.S. policy, procedure, and practices with respect to the utilization of the radio spectrum and other telecommunication media, with a view to making recommendations for their improvement.

Chairman.

+2+

For example, the Committee should, in its study include such things as:

1. The recommendation of any changes that should be made in existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Government and other U. S. users of frequencies, (c) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government, and (f) determining whether any frequency bands (and if so how many) may be allocated, in the public interest, to other uses.

 A review of new or improved technological methods and making recommendations for the application of those methods or techniques which will result in improvement and greater productivity in the use of the radio frequency spectrum. 3. A general review of the over-all ellocation of the radio spectrum in the United States with a view to determining whether there are areas where readjustment is necessary in the public interest and making recommendations thereon.

-3-

The Committee shall report to you within three months, if possible, but not later than six months of its establishment, the results of its study together with the requested recommendations. Upon the submission of its report, the Committee shall cease to exist.

All executive departments and agencies of the Federal Government are authorized and directed to cooperate with the Committee in its work and to farnish the Committee such information as it may require in the performance of its duties. In addition the Committee may obtain such information as it may require from industry or other sources. The Committee shall protect the security of any classified information submitted to it.

Please keep me advised of the Committee's progress and transmit its final report to me with your views and an outline of any points which you feel merit special attention.

Therefore, pursuant to the authority contained in the General Government Matters Appropriation Act, 1959, I hereby allocate from the appropriation "Emergency Fund for the President, Mational Defense, 1959,

Amount

\$170,000

Office of Civil and Defense Mebilisation

To

to be expended by your office, without regard to section 3681 of the Revised Statutes (31 U.S.C. 672) and section 9 of the Act of March 4, 1909 (31 U.S.C. 673), for necessary expenses of the Committee.

+4=

The funds hereby allocated shall be evailable, without regard to the Civil Service laws and the Classification Act of 1949, as amended, for the payment to each member of the Committee, while away from his home or regular place of business and engaged in the official business of the Committee, of compensation at the rate of \$75.00 per diem. These funds shall also be available for services as authorized by section 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U.S. G. 55a), but at rates for individuals not in excess of \$75.00 per diem. To the extent necessary to permit such payments, these funds shall be available without regard to the monetary limitations of that section.

The Bureau of the Budget will arrange for the necessary transfer of funds and advise your agency when this has been accomplished.

It is requested that you arrange to provide the Committee with office space and administrative services. Upon termination of the Committee with the submission of its report to you, its files and records shall be taken under your jurisdiction.

I am transmitting copies of this letter to each member of the Committee and for your information and guidance, there is enclosed a copy of my letter to the Committee members.

Sincerely,





408W

September 22, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR HONORABLE JOHN C. DOERFER Chairman, Federal Communications Commission

Attention: Mr. Joseph Sitrick Subject: Advisory Committee on Telecommunications

Attached is a final version of the draft letter from the President (which was enclosed with my letter to you of September 12, 1958) setting up the Advisory Committee on Telecommunications. Page 2 reflects some additions that have been incorporated as a result of suggestions received.

It is planned to review this draft at the meeting in my office on Tuesday, September 23, 1953, which has been changed from 9 a.m. to 11:15 a.m. to accommodate all concerned.

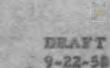
Loo A. Hoegh

Attachment

cc: Central files 3 Director's Reading file Telec read'g file Telec records

FCAlexanderm

Identical memorandum to: Hon. Maurice H. Stans Hon. Perkins McGuire Hon. C. Douglas Dillon Hon. Gordon Gray Hon. James R. Killian, Jr.



THE WHITS NOUSE Washington

My dear Governor Hoegh:

I have decided to establish a temporary Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication which shall have five members and shall report to me through you.

I am taking this action because of my concash about the continued amouth functioning of our national communication services upon which our national economy and defense are today highly dependent. Changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication management.

The Communication set of 1934 divides the responsibility for the management of telecommunication between the President and the Federal Communications Commission during peacetime and gives the President additional authority in a war emergency. The satisfaction of requirements vital to the maintenance of the pecessary state of defense readiness and of requirements essential to the modernisation of the Federal Airways and the safe navigation of airways and the safe savigation of aircraft, as well as of the needs dictated by our economy, will increase demends on the radio spectrum. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapon systems. The following persons have agreed to serve on the Committee:

Chairman.

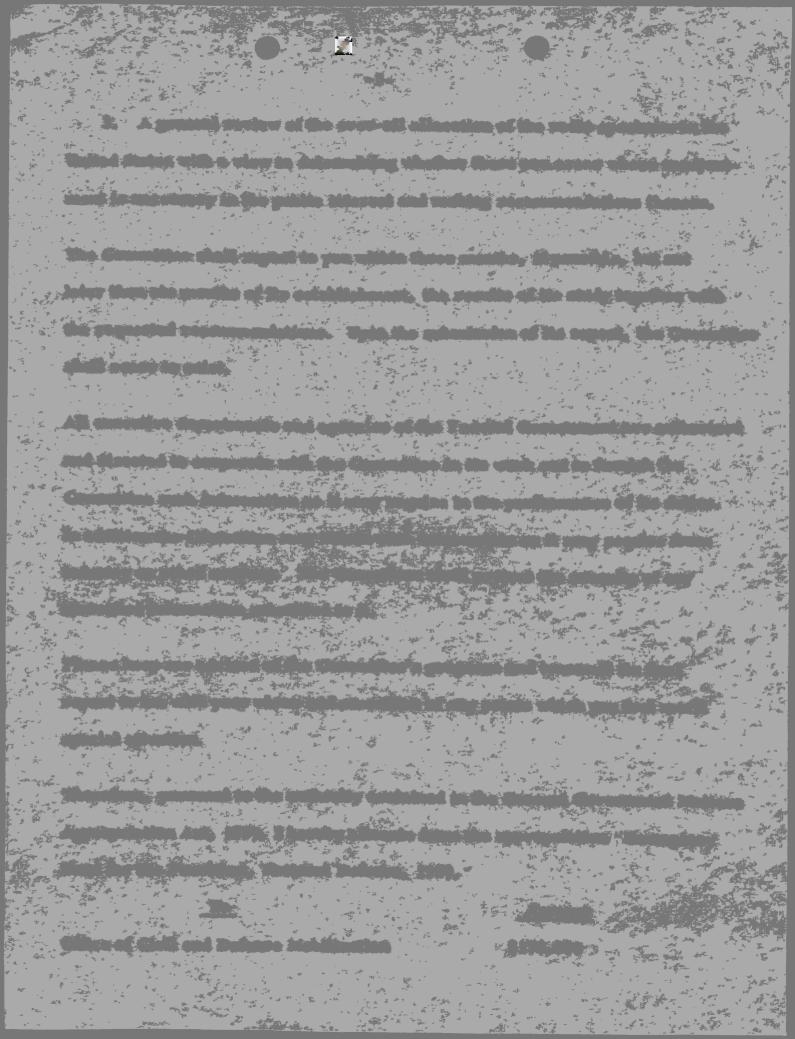
The Committee will be responsible for a general review of the U. S. policy, procedure, and practices with respect to the utilization of the radio spectrum and other telecommunication media, with a view to making recommendations for their improvement.

-2-

For example, the Committee should, in its study include such things us:

1. The recommendation of any changes that should be made in existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management; (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Government and other U. S. users of frequencies, (e) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government, and (f) determining whether any frequency hands (and if so how many) may be allocated, in the public interest, to other uses.

 A review of new or improved technological methods and making recommendations for the application of those methods or techniques which will result in improvement and greater productivity in the use of the radio frequency spectrum.



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The funds hereby allocated shall be available, without regard to the Civil Service laws and the Classification Act of 1949, as amonded, for the payment to each member of the Committee, while away from his home or regular place of business and engaged in the official business of the Committee, of compensation at the rate of \$75,00 per dism. These funds shall also be available for services as authorized by section 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U.S.C. 55a), but at rates for individuals not in escess of \$75.00 per dism. To the estent necessary to permit such payments, these funds shall be available without regard to the monetary limitations of that section.

The Bureau of the Budget will arrange for the necessary transfer of funds and advice your agency when this has been accomplished.

It is requested that you arrange to provide the Committee with office space and administrative services. Upon termination of the Committee with the submission of its report to you, its files and records shall be taken under your jurisdiction.

I am transmitting copies of this letter to each member of the Committee and for your information and guidance, there is enclosed a copy of my letter to the Committee members.

Sincerely,

ENGERPT FROM THE SEPTEMBER 22, 1958, ISSUE OF "BROADCASTING" MAGAZINE:

"SPECTRUM STUDY -- While White House has maintained strict silence on plan for five-man Presidential commission to undertake overall spectrum analysis, speculation has centered around appointment of Dr. Irvin (Ike) Stewart, one-time member of FGC (1934-1937) and recently retired president of U. of West Virginia (1957), as its head. Dr. Stewart (Democrat) headed somewhat similar commission (President's Communications Policy Board) appointed by President Truman in 1950, which submitted drastic report that was never implemented into law.

"There's speculation, too, about other members of five-man agency, which, if appointed, would be given six-month tenure to complete spectrum study. This would be undertaken in lieu of commission which would have been set up under Potter Resolution but died at last session after it had been drastically amended to shift burden to private rather than military users. Other names talked up: Lt. Gen. James D. O'Connell, Chief Signal Officer of Army; Rear Adm. Frank Virden, Director of Naval Communications, and either former FGC Comr. George E. Sterling or E. M. Webster, both engineers and allocation experts."

NOTE: Copies of the above sent to:

Mr. John S. Patterson, OCDM Mr. Charles Kendall, OCDM Mr. Scott Moore, Bureau of the Budget

FEDERAL' COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

September 19, 1958

IN REPLY REFER TO:

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director, Office of Defense and Civil Mobilization Executive Office Building Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Governor Hoegh:

Thank you for your letter of September 12, 1958 enclosing a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to you in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

As you know, Chairman Doerfer is out of the country, but to the best of my knowledge the underlined language is in accord with the comments he made to you. I do know of his feeling that the Committee should study the entire spectrum with a view toward possible readjustments in the public interest.

Sincerely yours,

Joseph M. Sitrick Administrative Assistant to the Chairman

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT 1958 SEP 19 AM 11 20 0.0.C.M. MAIL ROOM WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

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ADDRESS OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE

WASHINGTON

In reply refer to TD

September 1 9, 1958

In Patterson -

Dear Mr. Hoeght

Thank you for your letter of September 12, 1958, enclosing a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to you in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

We have examined the new language and find it entirely satisfactory.

Sincerely yours,

Daglos Dillon

C. Douglas Dillon Under Secretary for Economic Affairs

The Honorable Leo A. Hoegh, Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization, Washington 25, D. C.

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Un Patterson



ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

SUPPLY AND LOGISTICS

5

17 September 1958

Dear Mr. Hoegh:

The revisions in the proposed draft letter attached to your letter of September 12, 1958 have been reviewed.

I am happy to advise that I agree with them.

Sincerely,

Pertins metring

PERKINS McGUIRE Assistant Secretary of Defense (Supply and Logistics)

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization Executive Office of the President Washington 25, D. C.

do we still mud specied meeting 9/23.

Mr. Patterson

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

SEP 16 1958

My dear Governor Hoegh:

This is in response to your letter of September 12, 1958, enclosing revised draft of letter to you from the President in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

Our general reaction is that the proposed letter is still much more limited than was intended in the discussions before the Cabinet and in discussions with the President on August 21. This point was covered more fully in our letter of September 11, 1958.

We would suggest for your consideration that the detailed material covered in your points 1, 2 and 3 might be consolidated into a much more general "charter" for the proposed Committee, leaving it to the good judgment of the Committee to determine what material they can usefully cover. You might wish, therefore, to consider substituting the following language for the paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of your attachment.

> "The Committee will be responsible for a general review of the U. S. policies, procedures and practices with respect to the utilization of the radio spectrum, with a view to making recommendations for their improvement."

We would like to urge again that you consider the desirability of having on the Committee individuals, in addition to telecommunications experts, who are qualified management specialists and who have a broad knowledge of the problems of the Executive Office of the President and its relationships to the departments and agencies.

Sincerely yours.

Roger W. Pues

Acting Director

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization Washington 25, D. C.

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THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

15 September 1958

Dear Leo:

I have your letter of September 12 inclosing the redraft of page 2 of the proposed letter from the President to you.

I believe that you met the suggestion made in the third paragraph of my letter of September 8. However, I am still concerned that the Committee is asked to recommend any changes only in organization, management or procedures which would assist in accomplishing some of the substance of paragraph 2 of the proposed letter. This would inevitably result in having the Committee simply recommend ways to get things done and not the things that need to be done. I believe that the present draft contemplates only an administrative and management study and not a study of the substance.

Sincerely,

Gordon Gray Special Assistant to the President

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

1958 SEP 16 AM 9 29

0.D.C.M. MAIL ROOM WASHINGTON 25. D.C.

Just Jo record puppes willian, Jr. is to the President at Tachnology Honorable James R. Killian, Jr. Special Assistant to the President for Science and Technology Rm275 EOB The White House

Budget Estimate

Dear Mr. Killian:

Attached you will find the following draft material that has been assembled preparatory to the formulation of an Advisory Committee on Telecommuni-

- a) Draft letter from the President to Director, OCDM.
- b) Drait letter from the President to each of the Committee members c) Draft letter from Director, OCDM to Director, BoB with attached
- On September 4, while you were on your recent trip to Europe, this material was forwarded to Messrs. Gray, Billon, Stans, Doerfer, and McGuire for approval, comment or suggestions. The suggestions and recommendations retarned to me were all pointed toward the draft letter from the President to the Director, OCDM (Item a) above). Therefore, Item (a) as enclosed now reflects the changes forwarded to me in response to my request for comments and suggestions. Enclosures b) and c) have the concurrence of the above parties.

As enclosed, Item a) was re-distributed to the above parties on September 12 for approval, further comment or suggestions prior to September 19.

I would appreciate your sending me, by September 19, your approval, comment, or any suggested changes regarding the enclosures.

It is also planned to have a meeting in my office at 9 a.m. Tuesday, September 23, 1958 to review final drafts and I hope that you will find it possible to be present.

Sincerely,

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FCAlexander/JSPatterson/ir Central file 3 Director's file 1 Telec Records V Telec read's file

Leo A. Hoegh

Item Appearing on page 5 of BROADCASTING Magazine S. Mone B.B.(1) September 15, 1958 issue

Copiesto: Meisis Galleron (2) Kendall (1)

IKE'S SPECTRUM STUDY - President Eisenhower will name his own five-man commission to take inventory of spectrum to determine whether more equitable distribution of frequencies as between government and private users can be evolved without causing economic upheaval. Commission, which would be instructed to report to White House within six months, according to high authority, may be named within fortnight. It would be substitute for high level commission proposed in Potter Resolution, which was killed at end of last session when White House-OCDM amendments were proposed that, in judgment of many broadcasters, turned around intent and emasculated original version.

Conclusion by President to name his own commission stems from series of conferences at White House, including Presidential-Cabinet session. Names already are under consideration and presumably await clearance. Of five, it's likely that two will represent military (in persons of retired communications officers); other three would include at least two outstanding engineer-scientists. Chairman would be individual of commanding stature -someone like Dr. Vannevar Bush. Two former FGC commissioners --George E. Sterling and E. M. Webster, both engineers -- reportedly are among those under consideration.

SEP 1.2 1958

Assistant Secretary of Defense (S&L) Department of Defense Washington, D. C. Pentoyon Deca

Dear Mr. McGuire:

Thank you for your comments relative to my letter of September 4, 1958 enclosing drafts of letters in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

your comment to drafts of letter inttee on Telecommunica In response to all of the page 2 of the draft letter attempted to incorporate you lined for your convenience. I would greatly appreciator or suggested change 1958. There In response to all of the comments received, I have prepared a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to me, in which I have attempted to incorporate your suggestions. The new language is under-

I would greatly appreciate receiving your approval, further comments or suggested changes regarding the attached material, by September 19,

There will then be a meeting in my office at 9 a.m. on Monday, husday, September 23, 1958 as arranged today with your office by my Deputy, Mr. John S. Patterson, for the purpose of reviewing the final drafts.

Sincerely.

Leo A. Heegh

Attachment

FCAlexander/ir cc Central file (1 gr & 2 W) Director's read's file 1 W Telec Records pink Tele read'g file

Honorable C. Douglas Dillon Deputy Under Secretary for Economic Affairs Department of State Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Dillon:

Thank you for your comments relative to my letter of September 4, enclosing drafts of letters in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

In response to all of the comments received, I have prepared a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to me, in which I have attempted to incorporate your suggestions. The new language is underlined for your convenience.

I would greatly appreciate receiving your approval, further comments or suggested changes regarding the attached material, by September 19.

There will then be a meeting in my office at 9 a.m. on Tuesday, September 23, as arranged today with your office by my Deputy. Mr. John S. Patterson, for the purpose of reviewing the final drafts.

Sincerely,

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Attachment

FAlexander/ir/mlz 9-12-58 cc: Central Files Director Telecommunications Honorable John C. Doerfer Chairman Federal Communications Commission Washington, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Joseph Sitrick

Dear Mr. Doerfer:

Thank you for your comments relative to my letter of September 4, 1958, enclosing drafts of letters in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

In response to all of the comments received, I have prepared a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to me, in which I have attempted to incorporate your suggestions. The new language is underlined for your convenience.

I would greatly appreciate receiving your approval, further comments or suggested changes regarding the attached material, by September 19, 1958.

There will be a meeting in my office at 9 a.m. on Monday September 23. 1958 as arranged today with your office by my Deputy, Mr. John S. Patterson, for the purpose of reviewing the final drafts.

Sincerely,

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachment

Central file 3 Director's reading file Telec read'g file Telec records Honorable Maurice H. Stans Director Bureau of the Budget Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Stans:

Thank you for your comments relative to my letter of September 4, 1958, enclosing drafts of letters in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

In response to all of the comments received, I have prepared a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to me, in which I have attempted to incorporate your suggestions. The new language is underlined for your convenience.

Your comments regarding the need for holding the Committee report confidential are certainly valid and I agree with them. However, I feel that this purpose can be achieved during the organizational meeting of the Committee.

I would greatly appreciate receiving your approval, further comments or suggested changes regarding the attached material, by September 19. 1958.

There will be a meeting in my office at 9 a.m. on Stondard, September 23, 1958 as arranged today with your office by my Deputy, Mr. John 5. Patterson, for the purpose of reviewing the final drafts.

Sincerely,

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachment

FC Alexander/ir Central file 3 Director's read'g file

Telec Reading file

Honorable Gordon Gray Special Assistant to the President 3742 2013 The White House

Dear Gordon:

Thank you for your comments relative to my letter of September 4, 1958 enclosing drafts of letters in connection with the proposed Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

In response to all of the comments received, I have prepared a revised page 2 of the draft letter from the President to me, in which I have attempted to incorporate your suggestions. The new language is underlined for your convenience.

I would greatly appreciate receiving your approval, further comments or suggested changes regarding the attached material, by September 19, 1958.

There will then be a meeting in my office at 9 a.m. on Monday/September 23, 1958 as arranged today with your office by my Deputy, Mr. John S. Patterson for the purpose of reviewing the final drafts.

Sincerely,

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachment

FCAlexander/ir cc Central file (1 gr & 2 W) Director's read'g file 1 W V Telec Records pink Tele read'g file The White House Washington

My date Conternos Hough:

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The following persons have agreed to serve on the Committee:

, Chairman

-2-

The Committee will be responsible for:

1. The conduct of an examination of the administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist for (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy: (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, and (c) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government.

2. The recommendation of any changes that should be made in existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Government and other U.S. users of frequencies, and (c) determining whether any frequency bands (and if so how many) may be allocated, in the public interest, to other uses.

3. A general review of the over-all allocation of the radio spectrum in the United States with a view to determining whether there are areas where readjustment is necessary in the public interest and making recommendations thereon.

See Revised Page

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Chairman,

For example, the Committee should, in its study include such things as:

1. The recommendation of any changes that should be made in existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Government and other U.S. users of frequencies, (e) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government, and (f) determining whether any frequency bands (and if so how many) may be allocated, in the public interest, to other uses.

2. Making a general review of new or improved technological methods and making recommendations for the application of those methods or techniques which will result in improvement and greater productivity in the use of the radio frequency spectrum.

3. A general review of the over-all allocation of the radio spectrum in the United States with a view to determining whether there are areas where readjustment is necessary in the public interest and making recommendations thereon.

Revised from draft of 9/11/58



The Committee will be responsible for:

-1

 The conduct of an examination of the administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist for (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy; (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, and (c) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Covernment and non-Covernment.

-2-

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3. A general review of the over-all allocation of the radio spectrum in the United States with a view to determining whether there are areas where readjustment is necessary in the public interest and making recommendations thereon.

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EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT BUREAU OF THE BUDGET WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

SEP 11 1958

My dear Governor Hoegh:

This is in response to your letter of September 4, 1958, in which you requested me to comment on draft communications which would establish the Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunications, allocate funds for the same, and other related purposes. I have had the drafts reviewed and have the following general observations to make:

1. I note that the study is proposed to be limited only to matters of organization, management or procedures. This appears to be too limited an interpretation of what was intended. My understanding is that the Committee would concern itself with the allocation of frequencies, at least by major bands or groups; look into future requirements, both governmental and non-governmental; take cognizance of technological advances in the field with a view to better technical utilization of the spectrum; consider the possibility of reassigning portions of the spectrum from current to more urgent needs; and finally, to conduct an over-all review of the organization and management aspects of this problem.

In these circumstances, I would think it desirable to provide the Committee with a more general charter, leaving it to the discretion of the Committee as to the amount of detail they would cover during the period allotted to them. I realize, of course, that neither the funds requested nor the time provided would permit a comprehensive review of all the items noted above.

2. In view of the President's expressed desire that the members of the Committee not inject their views into the public domain, it might be well to mention in the letters of appointment that the report will be made on a confidential basis with later determination as to what parts, if any, of the report might be released.

3. With reference to the qualifications of the individuals to serve on the study, I note that the names on the list circulated at the August 21 meeting with the President are primarily telecommunications experts and technicians. While undoubtedly any special study group of this sort should include technicians, it seems to me that the Committee should also include highly qualified management experts and, in particular, those with a knowledge of problems of the Executive Office of the President and its relationships to the departments and agencies.

Sincerely yours,

Manna N. Stans Director

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization Washington 25, D. C.

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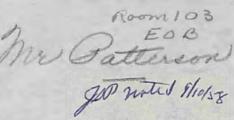
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ADDRESS OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE WASHINGTON 25, D. C.





In reply refer to

September 9, 1958

Dear Mr. Hoegh:

In Mr. Dillon's absence, I acknowledge the receipt of your letter of September 4, 1958, enclosing copies of drafts of letters to be used in connection with the Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

DEPARTMENT OF STA

WASHINGTON

In reply to your request for suggestions and/or approval, you are informed that the Department perceives no objection to the proposed Terms of Reference of the Committee. My only suggestion would be that the sentence on page 2, paragraph 2 reading "(e) determining whether frequencies allocated to the Federal Government may, without jeopardizing the public interest, be relinquished for other purposes" be changed to indicate that the Committee should be free to determine whether frequencies could be released not only by the Federal Government but also by private users. This would give the Committee a freer hand in its study of the present use of the radio frequency spectrum.

Sincerely yours,

Thomas C. Mann Assistant Secretary

The Honorable Leo A. Hoegh, Director, Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization, Washington 25, D. C.

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EXECUTIVE SERVER



ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

SUPPLY AND LOGISTICS

8 September 1958

Mr Patterson gowtwollars

Dear Mr. Hoegh:

In reply to your letter of September 4, 1958, I have only one suggestion in regard to the draft proposals for organization of the Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

Please refer to the draft letter from the White House to you, page 2, paragraph 2(e) which reads: "determining whether frequencies allocated to the Federal Government may without jeopardizing the public interest be relinquished for other purposes."

I recommend that this wording be changed to read: "determining whether any frequency bands (and, if so, how many) may be allocated, in the public interest, to other uses." I believe this wording is consistent with subparagraphs (c) and (d) which precede subparagraph (e). It conforms to the mutually agreed to amendments to Senate Joint Resolution 106 as reported out of the House of Representatives Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

The balance of the draft is concurred in.

Sincerely,

Julins Mithing

PERKINS McGUIRE Assistant Secretary of Defense (Supply and Logistics)

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director, Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization Executive Office of the President Washington 25, D. C.

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A recontribution that while vorially be abruted to read: " operating a method any incompany (and, 12 so, how stary) may be allocated, in the public interest, to other uses." I believe this vorting is consident with antipurgurate (c) and (f) which proceeds albumagings (b). It conflores to the interally oppose to meniamly to Constefour description in a rejudied and of the House of Representatives of antickee on interactive end forgin Constraint.

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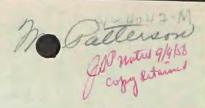
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SEP 1 8 -/ AM 1958

EXECUTION FICE



THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

September 8, 1958

Dear Leo:

I have your letter of September 4 inclosing copies of drafts of letters to be used in connection with the Advisory Committee on Telecommunications.

I am somewhat concerned that the Committee, in effect, is being asked to examine only administrative and procedural arrangements and not some of the substance as was suggested in the Administration's position on the so-called Potter Bill. It seems to me that this would result in leaving the real job to be done by somebody else.

A further comment relates to Paragraph 2(e) of the proposed Presidential letter to you. It seems to me that any study should be across-the-board and not simply the question of relinquishing frequencies allocated to the Federal Government.

Sincerely,

Gordon Gray

Honorable Leo A. Hoegh Director Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT 1958 SEP 9 AM 10 14 0.D.C.M. MAIL ROOM WASHINGTON 25. D.C.

September 4, 1958

Honorable Gordon Gray Special Assistant to the President The White House

Dear Gordon:

st.

Attached are copies of drafts of letters to be used in connection with the Advisory Committee on Telecommunications for your suggestions and/or approval.

Would appreciate receiving your comments by September 9th.

Sincerely,

Leo A. Hoegh

Attachments - 3

Same letter sent to Mr. Doerfer Mr. Perkins McGuire Mr. Dillon - State Mr. Stans - Budget

DRAFT Sept. 3, 1958

The White House

Washington

My dear Governor Hoegh:

I have decided to establish a temporary Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication which shall have five members and shall report to me through you.

I am taking this action because of my concern about the continued smooth functioning of our national telecommunication services upon which our national economy and defense are today highly dependent. Changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication management.

The Communication Act of 1934 divides the responsibility for the management of telecommunication between the President and the Federal Communications Commission during peacetime and gives the President additional authority in a war emergency. The satisfaction of requirements vital to the maintenance of the necessary state of defense readiness and of requirements essential to the modernization of the Federal Airways and the safe navigation of aircraft, as well as of the needs dictated by our economy, will increase demands on the radio spectrum. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapon systems. The following persons have agreed to serve on the Committee:

- 2 -

The Committee will be responsible for:

1. The conduct of an examination of the administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist for (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, and (c) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government.

Chairman

2. The recommendation of any changes that should be made in existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Government and other U.S. users of frequencies, and (e) determining whether frequencies allocated to the Federal Government may, without jeopardizing the public interest, be relinquished for other purposes.

The Committee shall report to you within three months, if possible, but not later than six months of its establishment, the results of its study together with the requested recommendations. Upon the submission of its report, the Committee shall cease to exist.

All executive departments and agencies of the Federal Government are authorized and directed to cooperate with the Committee in its work and to furnish the Committee such information as it may require in the performance of its duties. In addition the Committee may obtain such information as it may require from industry or other sources. The Committee shall protect the security of any classified information submitted to it. Please keep me advised of the Committee's progress and transmit its final report to me with your views and an outline of any points which you feel merit special attention.

Therefore, pursuant to the authority contained in the General Government Matters Appropriation Act, 1959, I hereby allocate from the appropriation "Emergency Fund for the President, National Defense, 1959,"

_____ Amount Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization \$170,000

to be expended by your office, without regard to section 3681 of the Revised

- 3 -

Statutes (31 U.S.C. 672) and section 9 of the Act of March 4, 1909 (31 U.S.C. 673), for necessary expenses of the Committee.

- 4 -

The funds hereby allocated shall be available, without regard to the Civil Service laws and the Classification Act of 1949, as amended, for the payment to each member of the Committee, while away from his home or regular place of business and engaged in the official business of the Committee, of compensation at the rate of \$75.00 per diem. These funds shall also be available for services as authorized by section 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U.S.C.55a), but at rates for individuals not in excess of \$75.00 per diem. To the extent necessary to permit such payments, these funds shall be available without regard to the monetary limitations of that section.

The Bureau of the Budget will arrange for the necessary transfer of funds and advise your agency when this has been accomplished.

It is requested that you arrange to provide the Committee with office space and administrative services. Upon termination of the Committee with the submission of its report to you, its files and records shall be taken under your jurisdiction.

For your information and guidance, there is enclosed a copy of my letter to the Committee members.

Sincerely,

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	-4	

DRAFT September 3, 1958

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDE NT Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization

Washington 25, D. C.

Honorable Maurice H. Stans Director Bureau of the Budget Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Stans:

As you know, the President is establishing a temporary five member President's Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication to make a new examination of the existing administrative organization and procedures for management of U. S. telecommunication. The President has requested that I provide the Committee with administrative support, with the obligation incurred in behalf of the Committee to be paid from an allotment to be made by you from White House funds. A copy of his letter of August , 1958, on this subject is enclosed for your convenience. It will be appreciated if you will arrange the allotment of funds in accordance with the enclosed budget estimate.

Sincerely,

Leo A. Hoegh Director

Enclosure

BUDGET ESTIMATE: - President's Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication

Total No. Permanent Positions Average No. WAE Committee Members	0
Average No. WAE Employees	5
Average No. Part-time Employees, Classified	6
Lapses	6
Average No. Employees	7.6 Man-years

01 Personal Services

WAE Committee Members WAE Professionals	400 days @ \$75.00 780 days @ \$75.00	\$ 30,000 58,500
Temporary, Part-time,		50, 500
Classified	3 Man Years	13, 490

\$101, 990

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02 Travel

200

	Staff 10 trips @ 60	800 000 500 500
		\$ 15,000
03	Transportation of things	500
04	Communication Services	2, 500
06	Printing and Reproduction	5,000
	(Recruit & Cle	ar
07	Other Contractual Services (17 - \$ 5,1	
	(Management]	
	(\$30,0	3.5, 100

Sub-total \$ 58,100

Carı	ried forward sub-total	\$58,100
08	Supplies and Materials	\$ 2,500
09	Equipment	2, 500
11	Grants, Subsidies & Charities	4,679
15	Taxes, Insurance	\$ <u>140</u> \$ 169,909





PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON TELECOMMUNICATION

01 Personal Services

5 Committee Members, WAE @ \$75.00 P.D.1 Staff Director,WAE @ \$75.00 P.D.5 Professional,WAE @ \$75.00 P.D.1 Secretary GS-75 Clerk-Steno GS-5

Short Version DRAFT September 3, 1958

The White House

Washington

Dear Mr.

It is a genuine pleasure to know that you have agreed to serve as a member (Chairman) of the Special President's Advisory Committee on Telecommunication created for the purpose of making an examination of the role of the Federal Government in the management of telecommunication. The other members of the Committee are:

Our economy and national defense are today highly dependent upon the smooth functioning of our national telecommunication services. The rapidly changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication management. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapons systems.

In view of the need for early action in the field it would be helpful if the Committee could complete its study and submit its recommendations within three months and not later than six months of the Committee's establishment. Upon submission of the requested report to me by the Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization the Committee will cease to exist. In the execution of your mission you will receive the full cooperation and assistance of all agencies of the Federal Government concerned. There is enclosed for your information and guidance, a copy of my letter to Governor Hoegh, Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization, outlining the specific responsibilities of the Committee, and the necessary supporting arrangements. I have asked Governor Hoegh to give the committee such assistance as it may wish in getting organized.

Sincerely,

Enclosure

Rugas 20, 1950

MILLINGS TOM

Tor Mr. John S. Tattorson Dorsty Himstor From: F. C. clamming

Subjects Draft lotters for the actablishment of Telecommentantian Advisory Consistes

You will find attached, revised in scentilance with discussions the following draft materials

- a. Lotter free the Prosident to Novernor Hough,
- b. Letter from the Freeident to be sont to members of the Coomitized visualized (long version).
- o. Jase as (b) (short version),
- d. Latter from Covernor Heigh to Mr. Stans convering an estimate

The Language that has to do with salarios, funding and the transfer thereof in latter (a) was propared by the staff of the Hureau of the Redges (Mr. Bartlett's office).

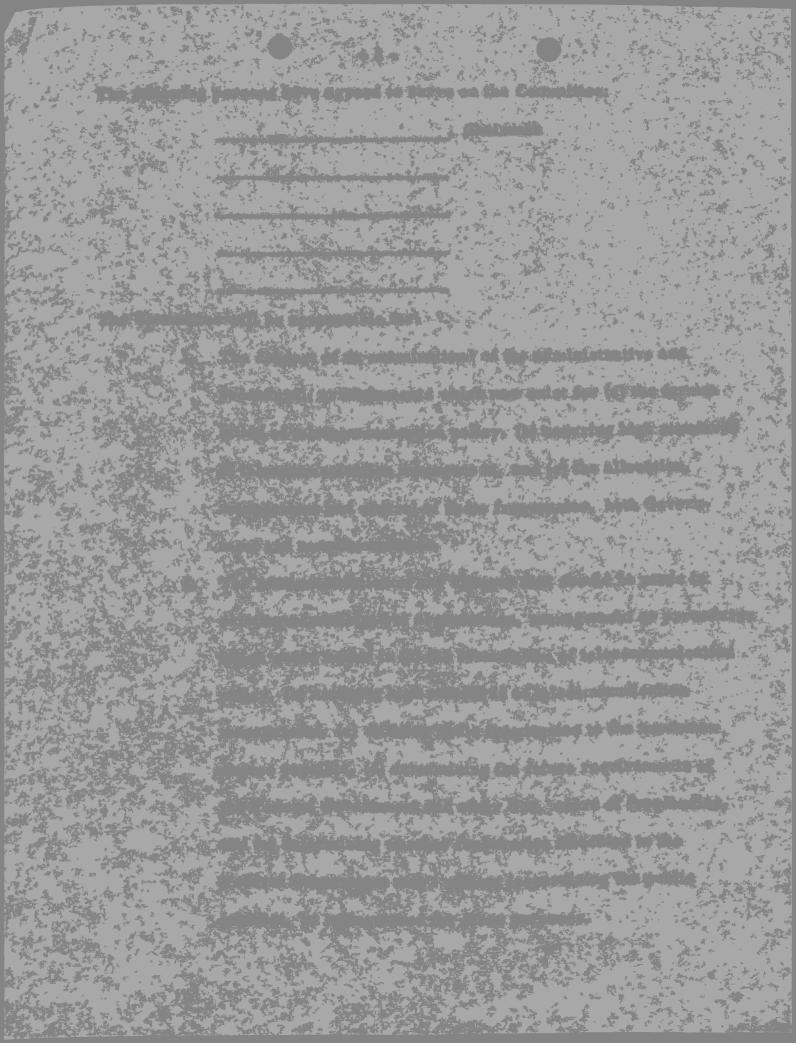
Mosara King and Kendall have indicated that they are in acrossent with the drafts as revised and favor a short latter of transportal to the Countites.

If the long lotter (attachment 6) is used the last paragraph will require editing.

co: Nr. King Nr. Kondall WEPlusmer; FCAloxander:maf cc: Telecom Records Heading File Cantual File



The second second martin State Deale . inus 28. 191 May days Revenuer Margha there excided to establish a testifenary Special Advisory Committee on Petermanund childer which should have the summhore and doit report to me Marchall Ford. The second this are the management of any conserve a being the so and hair finite and the services upon which our nenting with descenting and defining includes highly dependent. Changing is dealer by along with dealership and below includes highly dependent. Changing is dealer shing with dealership south is dimension and are for presented at the pro-secting continuences at 1224 divides the propagately diff. On manings nent al tel spannelinter the Internation Possiliers, and the Polotet Con sitions Committeelow Aprilia presenting and gives for Trendland addition anishestiy to a may be appropriate. The solidarties of grant himself of the Line the mainteness of the neuropele is and a state of the second of the second of the second second of a exercisity to the next find orders of the Polarty Abractypetral the ada when all advances, as will as of the moule distant to see company, will Be spinitume. The allocation to beyonday by bys ૈસ્ and a second way and the second se well as antimal underer systems. I have, therefore, determined this d martinents make the next of the Complitude meritancy to provide and a grant of all of the standard batter age and

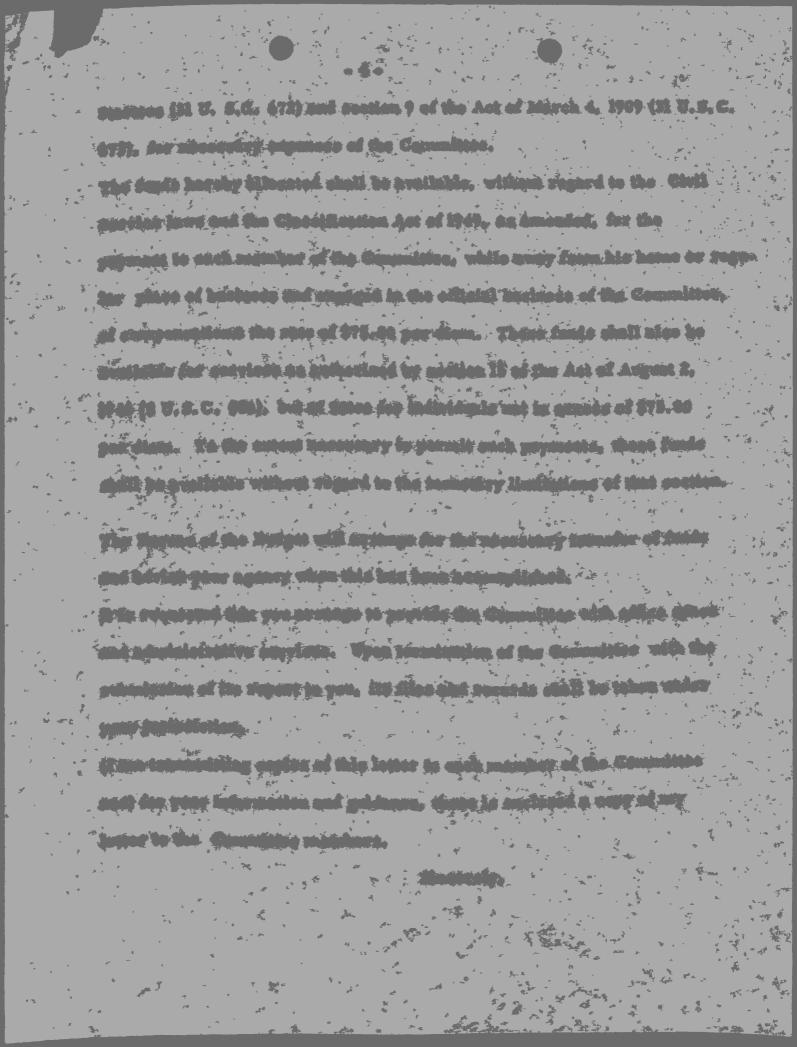


This Committee shall respect to you within three meaning, if parplais, but not have then als manths of its actualitionsent, the vessity of its study ingother with the regeneted recommendations. Upon the submission of its report, the formulines shall cause to exist. All encoding cause to exist. All encoding cause to exist. All encoding and directed to acceptents with the Summission is its work and to furnish the Committee shall information up is may Sugate in the performance of for dathes. In addition the Committee and is near Sugate in the performance of for dathes. In addition the Committee and is near Sugate in the performance of for dathes. In addition the Committee and is near the formation of its perfort the scenarity of interest independent independents and a standard to be protect the scenarity of interesting independent independents and and the formation of its protect the scenarity of interesting independents are progress and tomations for finit regrest to me with your views and its accelerate of intermedices you finite in the second scenestion in the second scenestic independents in the second scenestic in the second scenestic in the second scenestic is a scenarity of intermedical independents in the second scenario desits when the measure with your views and the functional a progress and tomation is in the second scenario.

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August 27, 1958

The Thite House Washington

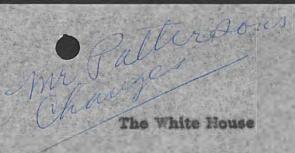
Dear Mr.

I an delighted that you have agreed to serve as a member (Chairman) of the temporary President's Special Advisory Committee on Telecommunication which I am establishing to make an examination of the role of the Federal Covernment in the management of telecommunication. The other members of the Committee are:

The Countties will be responsible for:

- The conduct of an examination of the administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist for (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management and (c) the allocation, management and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government.
- 2. The recommendation for any change that should be made in the existing administrative organization, management or procedures which would assist in (a) the formulation of telecommunication policy, (b) assuring high standards of telecommunication management, (c) utilizing radio frequencies to the maximum degree possible, (d) determining the future requirements of the Federal Covernment and other U. S. users of frequencies, and (a) determining whether frequencies allocated to the Federal Covernment may, without jectarding the public interest, be ralinguished for other purposes.

car mittenit even the defence are today highly dependent upor the model Instituting of our mitigual tolongenerication services. The inplaty changing schoology along while changing people in Sovermuch and ran-Depertunple arings. an presenting increasingly difficult yrabians in islacommination in the Committeen as at 25% divides the responsibility for the mongham undauthion inclusion, the President's and this Indones. Commissionkient. Council show during possibilian and given the treatdock additional milliority in a warsegments. This antitalleption of sugarizing the vital is the inducements of the and of Leftmann phononical in fan wandings and the share the and we also be and the second damage and the order of the method of the second to milt an af the model distanted by and commings will introne demands on the anthe questions. The extended as bounday as loss maybleded by programming insigleprinets in statistic and space within an init, or defines weapon stateme. The stars of this stool for another stables for these fleibly a should like the art to ground Holping the Etractor of the office of Before frank fitner fin sin and areas and an and an and the second a state of the and and and and the ate making of the threather a additioned, the country of the study tourther with the recommindulations, then whether it the requester report the domitions will apare to asheby I an outshis that you will section the full cooperation and sectorement of all parties enterend. I have asked devicant linigh to provide for administraad other reconcery supporting accrime and to encipt you in gothing th mt there attacks



Short version

Draft WEPlummer:ir August 28, 1958

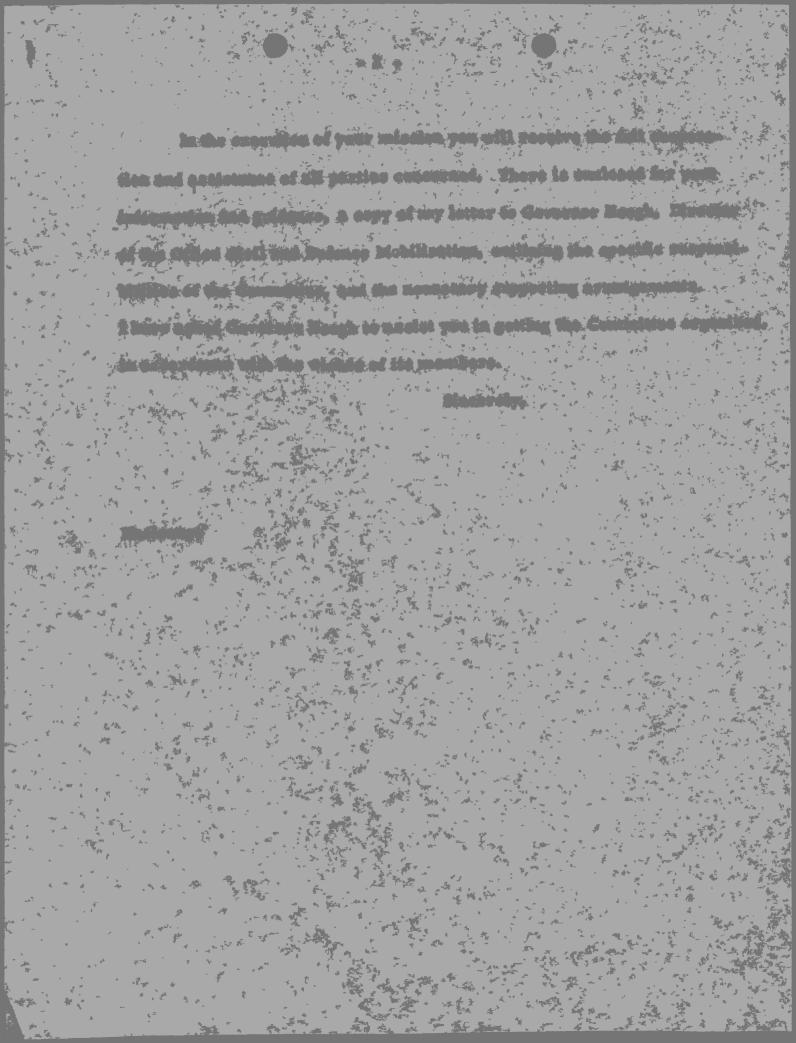
Washington

Dear Mr.

It is a genuine pleasure to know that you have agreed to serve as a member (Chairman) of the Special President's Advisory Committee on Telecommunication created for the purpose of making an examination of the role of the Federal Government in the management of telecommunication. The other members of the Committee are:

Cur national economy and defense are today highly dependent upon the smooth functioning of our national telecommunication services. The rapidly changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecommunication management. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapons systems.

In view of the need for early action in this field it would be helpful if the Committee could complete its study and submit its recommendations within three months and not later than six months of the Committee's establishment. Upon submission of the requested report to the Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization the Committee will cease to exist.



Midlen & The White House

Short version WEPlumper pref August 26, 1958

Incert

The sta genin pleasair to Kno T an delighted that you have agreed to serve as a member (Chairman) of the 2 pilla C resident's Second Advisory Committee on Telecomputention which Tar establishing to make an examination of the role of the Federal Bovern-

ment in the management of telecommunication. The other members of the Counittee are:

our national economy and defease are today highly dependent upon the suceth functioning of our national telecommunication services. The rapidly changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Dovernment areas are presenting increasingly difficult problems in telecomputation management. The situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as define weapons systems. In view of the need for early action in this field, I should like the Constitue to report to the Director of the Office of Defense and Givilian Mobilization within three months, if possible, but not later than six months of the Committee's establishment, the results of its study together with its recommendations. Upon submission of the re-uested report, the Constitue will

In the execution of your mission I as certain that you will receive the full cooperation and assistance of all There is enclosed of my letter to Covernor Hosph, Director of the Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization, outlining the specific responsibilities of the Coumittee, and the have asked with yo necessary supporting arrangements. I have selent Covernor Hoegh to essist you in getting the committee startes, organized, the

Enclosure

coase to exist.



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT Office of Defense and Civilian Hobilization

MEPlummer:mef lugust 25, 1958 Usarat

Washington 25, D. C.

Honorable Maurice M. Stans Director Bureau of the Budget Mashington 25, D. C.

Dear Hr. Stans:

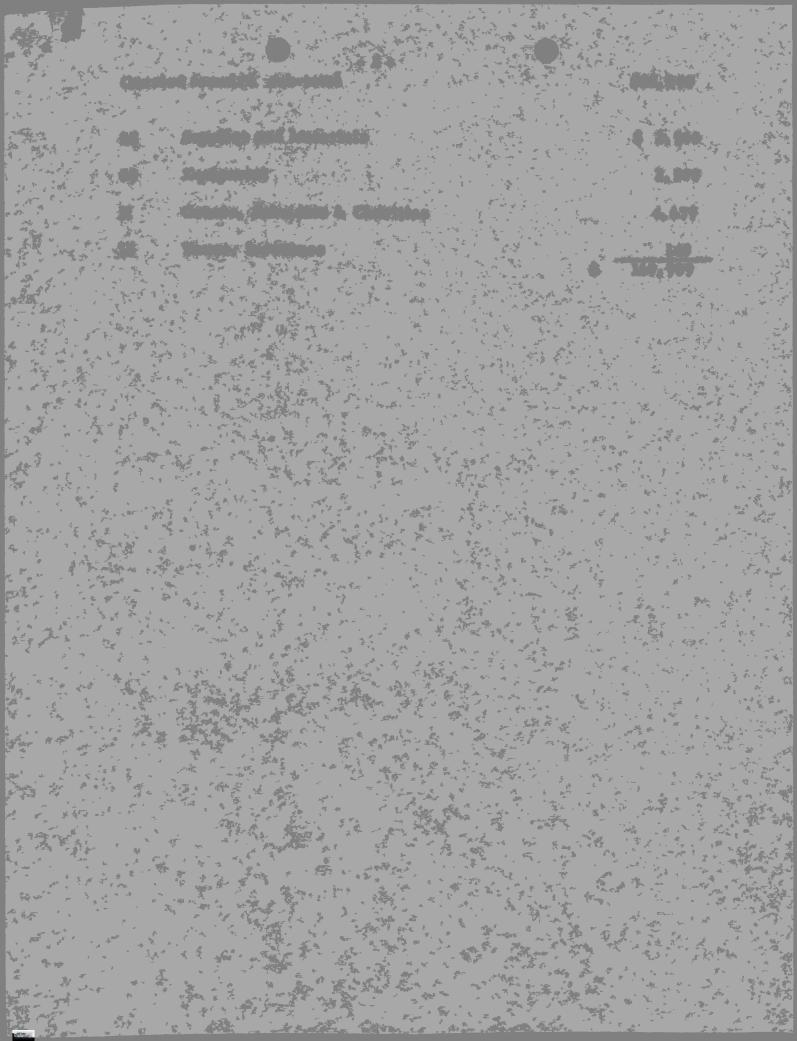
As you know, the President is establishing a temperary five member Pr sident's Special Advisory Committee on Relecommunication to make a new examination of the existing administrative organization and procedures for management of U.S. telecommunication. The President has requested that I provide the Committee with administrative support, with the obligation incurred in behalf of the Committee to be paid from an allotment to be made by you from Thite House funds. A copy of his letter of August , 1958, on this subject is enclosed for your convenience. It will be appreciated if you will arrange the allotment of funds in accordance with the enclosed budget estimate.

Sincerely,

Leo A. Hoegh Director

Inclosure

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WEPlummer/ir August 26, 1958

PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON TELECOMMUNICATION

01 Personal Services

13.1

4

5 Committee Members, WAE @ \$75.00 P.D. 1 Staff Director, WAE @ \$75.00 P.D. 5 Professional, WAE @ \$75.00 P.D. 1 Secretary GS-7 5 Clerk-Steno GS-5 Governor Leo A. Hoegh, Director, ODCM August 15, 1958 F. C. Alexander, Deputy Assistant Director for Telecommunications Addition to List of Names for Presidential Communications Board

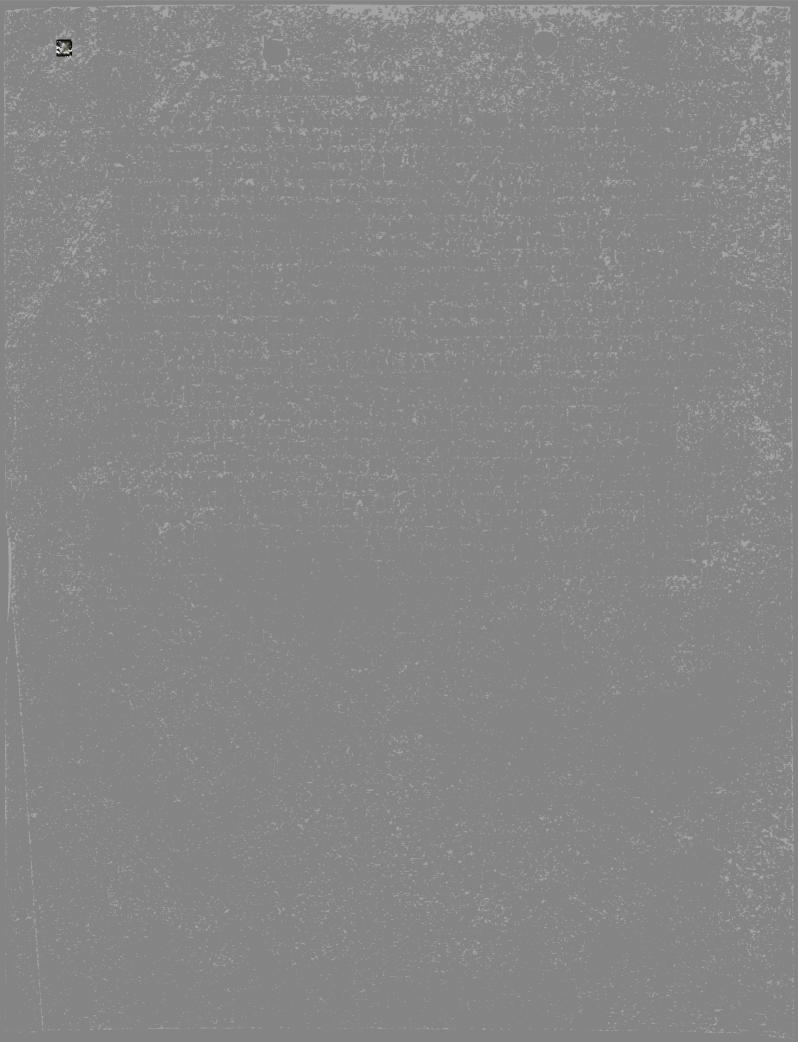
It has recently come to my attention thatRear Admiral Earl E. Stone has retared from the U. S. Navy. I feel that he is of proper caliber and sufficiently knowledgeable of communications to be included in the list of names presented in my memorandum dated July 30, 1958

You will find his biography attached

Attachment

CC: Mr. J. S. Patterson, Deputy Director

FGAlexander;rlc Telecommunications Records Reading File



STONE, Earl Everett

2

Naval officer; b. Milwaukes, Dec. 2, 1895. ed. Milwaukee State NormalSchool, U. Wis.; grad. U. S. Naval Acad. 1917M. S. Harvard, 1925 m, Eleanor Newton Pritchard, Aug 10, 1920, 1 dau, Ellen Newton (Mrs. Ellen Stone Haring). Commd. ensign, U. S. Navy, 1917, advanced through the grades to rear adm., 1946; served U.S.S. Cleveland (escort duty), 1917-19; aide and radio officer Staff of Comdr. Base Force, Pacific Fleet, 1919-23; course communication engring. Naval Acad., 1923-24, Harvard 1924-25; aide and radio officer, mem. staff Comdr. Bzttleship Div. 4 1925-28; with Office of Naval Communications, Washington, 1928-30; fleet communication officer and aide Staff Comdr. in Chief U. S. Fleet, 1930-32; 1st lt. U. S. S. Cincinnati, 1223-33; with Office of Naval Communications 1933-34; comd. consecutively U.S.C. Long and U.S.S. Alywin, 1935-38; naval mem, coordinating com, Def, Communications Bd., Office, Chief, Naval Operations, 1938-41; exec. officer U.S.S. California Feb-Dec. 1941, U. S. S. Salt Lake City, Dec. 1941-Feb, 1942; later became communications officer Eastern Sea Frontier, then on duty Office of Naval Communications, 1942-44; comdg. officer U. S. S. Wis., 1944-45; mem. staff of comdr. in chief, Pacific Fleet, March-Dec. 1945; dir. Naval Communications, Navy Dept. 1946-1949; with Joint Chiefs of Staff Def. Dept., 1949-51; comdr. Gruiser Div. One, 1951-52; dir. communications Joint Staff, U. S. European comand, 1952-53; comdr. tag. cond., Pacific Fleet, 1953-55. Decorated Legion of Merit with gold star, Navy Unit Commendation Ribbon, Victory Medal World War I with Atlantic Fleet Escort Clasp, Am, Def, Medal with bronze star, Asiatic-Pacific Area Service Medal with 5 engagement stars, Am. Area Service Medal, Victory Medal World War II, Philippine Liberation Campaign ribbon with bronze star, Korean Service medal, UN service medal, Korean Presdl, Unit citation ribbon, Peruvian Cross, French Legion of Honor.

Mr. John S. Patterson, Deputy Director

August 14, 1958

F. C. Alexander, Deputy Assistant Director for Telecommunications

Cabinet Agenda August 15, 1958

Attached, pursuant to your memo of August 12, 1958, and our subsequent discussion of the subject, is the following material for the Director's use in outlining the telecommunication responsibilities and the current operating organization in the United States:

2 copies of detailed outline of U. S. telecommunication authority, responsibilities and organization in War and in Peace (dated August 13, 1958).

2 copies of memo dated August 12, 1958 from F. G. Alexander to the Director transmitting a draft Executive Order providing a Presidential study Board for Telecommunications. (Director has the original).

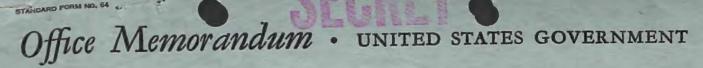
2 copies of a statement briefing down the foregoing material for the Director's use at Cabinet.

It is suggested that the Director read the detailed material if time permits, as this is a complicated subject and we will stand by to brief him additionally as desired.

> DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526, Sec. 3.3 h

By MW, NARA, Date 11/2911)

FCAlexander/rlc Telecommunications Records. Reading File STANDARD FORM NO. 64



Mr. Fred Alexander TO

August 12, 1958 DATE:

- **Deputy Director** FROM
- Cabinet Agenda August 15. SUBJECT :

Attached is a copy of the subject for discussion at the Friday Cabinet meeting.

Please submit to me by Wednesday noon your suggested comments for Governor Hoegh.

John D. Fatturn

John S. Patterson



Governor Hoegh

August 12, 1958

Emil W. Routsel, Jr.

Cabinet Agenda - August 15.

The Cabinet agenda for Friday will include Telecommunications. The participants in the discussion will be:

Secretary McElroy - defense considerations. Gordon Gray - economic aspects of problems from private industry standpoint. Allen Dulles - "countermeasures" etc. Dr. Killian - science and technological aspects Governor Hoegh - present scattered organizational arrangements within the Federal Government and outline of his responsibility in the field.

The paper will be presented to you by Thursday noon.

While this is intended to be an information item, your comments in regard to bringing this problem into focus and getting it on the road are in order.

Emil W. Reutsel, Jr.

EWReutzel:dc Director Mr. John Patterson Mr. Alexander Dentral Files



August 13, 1958

UNITED STATES TELECOMMUNICATION AUTHORITY, RESPONSIBILITIES AND ORGANIZATION

COMMUNICATIONS ACT OF 1934, AS AMENDED

EXECUTE OFFICE OF TO PRESIDENT OF DENSE AND CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION

The Act divides responsibility between the President and the Federal Communications Commission and gives the President special powers in a war emergency.

THE PRESIDENT

Responsibility for assignment of frequencies to radion stations belonging to and operated by the Federal Government.

Special powers to control wire and radio communication and electronic devices, including suspension and amendment of FCC rules and regulations, in a war emergency.

THEFEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Responsibility for regulating radio, wire and cab cable communication between the states and betwee the United States and foreign points - includes state and local governments. Commission jurisdiction extends over the Continental United States, its territories and Possessions but not to the Canal Zone nor to communication facilities of the Federal Government.

Responsibility for preparation of plans for Control of Electromagnetic Radiation Devices (CONELFAD), of FCC licensees delegated to FCC by Executive Order 10312.

Commission and Staff as of June 30, 1957 (7 Commissioners and 1197 staff members).

OTHER STATUTES

Responsibility for control of landing of submarine cables.

Responsibility for control of telecommunication in the Panama Canal Zone has been vested in the Department of Defense.

Certain authority delegated to Director, ODCM, by Executive Orders 10460 and 10705, (see page 2).

Control of cable landings and authority for issuance of submarine cable landing licenses delegated to TCC by Executive Order.

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PEACE TIME

- II. The President has directed ODCM to coordinate "the implementation of all action in the field of telecommunications in the United States Government," and to report to the National Security Council periodically on the implementation of NSC policies.
- III. The President has directed CDCM to formulate national telecommunication policy, except for domestic radio and television broadcasting, coordinated throughout the Government and to present to the Cabinet for consideration any policy questions which warrant such action; to recommend for action programs to carry out these policies; and to recommend organizational changes in the Government structure and administrative action meeded to facilitate accomplishment of these policy objectives and action programs.
- IV. Executive Order 10312 of December 10, 1951 provides that CONSLEAD plans for control of electro-magnetic radiation to minimize its use as an aid to navigation of hostile aircraft or missiles shall not become effective until they have been concurred in by the Secretary of Defense and the Director, ODGM.

WAR EMERGENCY

III. Same as II Peace Time.

IV. Same as HI Peace Time.

V. Same as IV Peace Time.

EXECUTE OFFICE OF TA PRESIDENT OFFICE OF DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION

August 13, 1958

TELECOMMUNICATION STAFF

In the present circumstances, authorized positions and personnel on duty to carry out the telecommunication responsibilities of the Office of Defense and Civilian Mobilization on behalf of the President are:

the second states of the second	Author	Authorized Positions Professional Clerical Total		Personnel on Daty Professional Clerical Atotal		Dat	5000	
	TTOLESSLQNAL	Clerical	Total	Professional	Clerical	lotal		
Telecommunications Area, ODCM	7	7	14	6	5			
Secretariat, Interdepartment Radio Advisory Committee	1,	26	30	14	22	26		

During the interval since 1953, when the responsibility for assisting and advising the President with respect to his telecommunication functions was placed in ODM, the work has increased several fold with only a small increase in personnel. As a consequence, it has been necessary to devote our efforts to carrying out only the highest priority projects and to defer action on numerous desirable projects. Far too little

It has been demonstrated that the approach which has been followed heretofore will produce insufficient results. In order to achieve the objective there should be an appreciable increase in the time available for high level understanding and direction of such a complex undertaking, together with a suitable increase in staff.

It is recommended that any study of organizational arrangements within the Federal Government for the management of telecommunication take into consideration the foregoing.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN POBLLINATION

August 13, 1958.

UNITED STATES T LECONDERICATION ACTECHITY, RESPONSIBILITIES AND ERGALIZATION

GONDHUNICASIONS ACT OF 1934, AS AMERICED.

The Act divides responsibility between the Provident and the Federal Communientions Commission and gives the President special powers in a war emergency.

THE PRISING

Responsibility for assignment of frequencies to radio stations belonging to and operated by the Federal Government.

Special powers to control wire and radio commutcation and electronic devices, including suspension and amandment of WCG rules and regulations, in a war emergency.

THE FURCIAL COMPONIDATIONS CONTINUES

Responsibility for regulating ratio, wire and cable communication between the states and between the United States and foreign points - includes state and local governments. Commission jurisdiction extends over the Continental United States, its territories and Possessions but not to the Canal Zone nor to communication facilities of the Federal Government.

Responsibility for preparation of plans for Control of Electronegnetic Sadiation Devices (CONSIRAD), of FGG licensess delegated to FGC by Executive Order 10312.

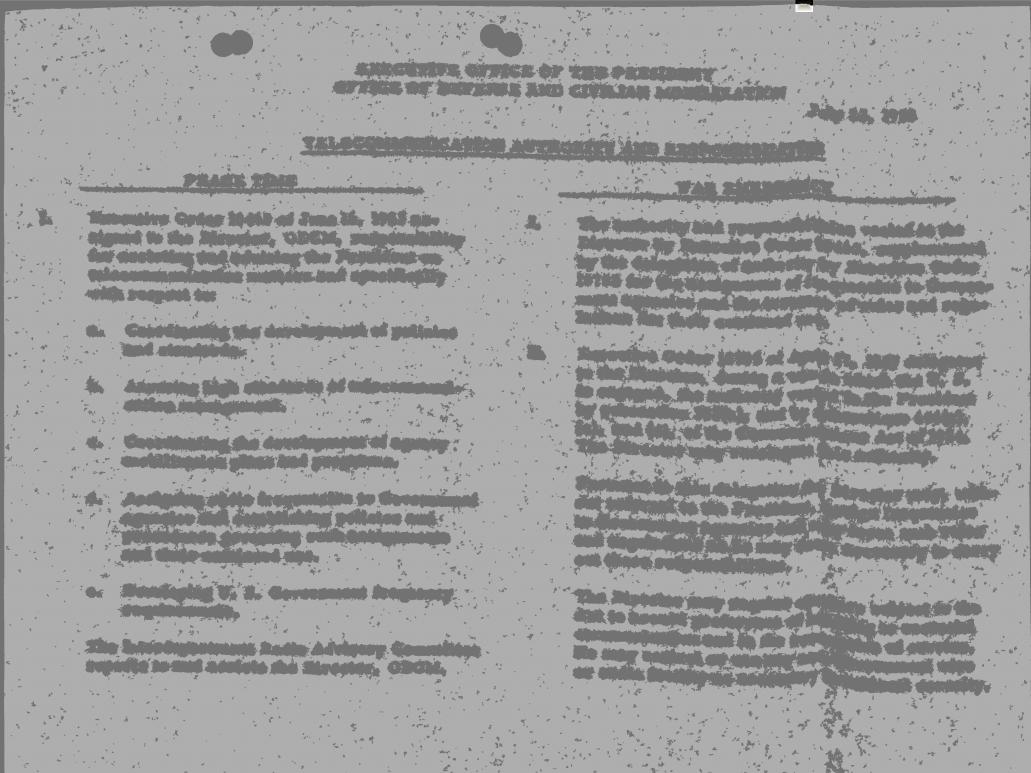
Consistion and Staff as of June 30, 1957. (7 Commissioners and 1197 staff members.)

CTUEU PTATUES

Responsibility for control of landing of submarine cables.

Responsibility for control of telecommunication in the Panema Ganal Zone has been vested in the Department of Defense.

Cartain authority delegated to Director, GHCH, by Executive Orders 10460 and 10705, (see page 2). Control of cable landings and authority for issuance of subsarine cable landing licenses delegated to FUG by Executive Order.



PRACE THES

- II. The President has directed ODChi to coordinate "the implementation of all action in the field of telecommunications in the United States Government," and to report to the National Security Council periodically on the implementation of MSC policies.
- III. The Freeident has directed ODGM to formulate national telecommunication policy, except for domestic radio and television broadcasting, coordinated throughout the Government and to present to the Gabinet for cunsideration any policy questions which warrant such action: to recommend for action programs to carry out those policies; and to recommend organisational changes in the Government structure and administrative action needed to facilitate accomplishment of those policy objectives and action programs.
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WAR EMERGENCY

III. Same as II Peace Time.

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EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION

August 13, 1958

TELECOMMUNICATION STAFF

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And the state of the	Authorized Positions		Personnel on Duty				
and the state of the	Professional	Clerical	Total	Professional		Total	-
Telecommunications Area, ODCM	7	7	14	6	5	n	
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During the interval since 1953, when the responsibility for assisting and advising the President with respect to his telecommunication functions was placed in ODM, the work has increased several fold with only a small increase in personnel. As a consequence, it has been necessary to devote our efforts to carrying out only the highest priority projects and to defer action on numerous desirable projects. Far too little effort has been devoted to management aspects of telecommunications.

It has been demonstrated that the approach which has been followed heretofore will produce insufficient results. In order to achieve the objective there should be an appreciable increase in the time available for high level understanding and direction of such a complex undertaking, together with a suitable increase in staff.

It is recommended that any study of organizational arrangements within the Federal Government for the management of telecommunication take into consideration the foregoing.

Cureror Leo 2. Easch, Director, 3:14 Mint F. Camples Leodal, Convert Counsel

August 12, 180

7. 5. Flags-dar, "apply fastitant offering for Tolerowsenications

ALLENDER SOUTHLEVE OVER

The Fill was subsequently must ad upon Providential request to provise for a study of all frequency seasons had then them by connercial interests. It als included a review of surgramming without.

The breaknes fill has talle as a secure of pressure upon sources

There is not much doubt uset pressure will continue upon this subject and the attaches draft executive order is remated with the reconcendation that the white place faster a study of telecommunicationsemagement.

The stincted draft executive for also envisages a 5 man board, but

a) The administrative and procedured arrangements which now maint is the Government for N'= Ferministics of national belonderententions policy, and

allocating, managing and controlling radio frequencies.

It further charges the " ard sith presenting to the President within six arming, the result of the sectration and recommendations for betterment.

The detailed study of frequency image has, of course, been excluded from the draft econutive order in arour tel the white fours not be involved in the area port of cathroversy that the fractions encountered with commercial interasts when considering the broasted is. 100.

It will be an easier watter for the white house to direct as investigation of frequency wrong labor 17 the results of the Board's work indicates such a course is meessary.

Astachment

Mr. Paul Goldsborough, Defense

FCAlesander;ric Telecommunications Decords Reading File

lugart 21, 1953

PRESSIONT J BOARD ON TALL OF SUBICATION MANAGEMENT

IMERIAN meetion 305 of the communications Act of 1935, as manded (57 5.5.0. 305), provides, in part, that stations belonging to and operated by the United States shall use much frequencies as shall be assigned to each or to mach class by the President;

WHERE'AS national security requirements with to the maintenance of the necessary state of reminence are emerting and will continue to exert pressure on the radio frequency spectrum;

provision for the safe navigation of sireraft will exert additional pressure on the radio spectrum;

MEREAS changing technology along with changing meds in Government and non-Government areas present problems in the telecommunication field which require searching examination;

MARRAN the situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space venicles as well as defense weapon systems; and

MEHRAD telecommunication varvices represent a vitel resource in our modern society:

NOW, THERETORE, by virtue of the authority vested in as as President of the United States, it inforeby ordered as follows:

Section 1. There is hereby created a board to be known as the President's Board on Telecommunication Nanagement which shall be composed of a chairman and four other membershe be designated by the President.

Section 2. It shall be the function of the Scard to excelse the administrative and procedural arrangements which now axist for the formulation of mational telecommunications policy and the allocation, numagement, and control of radio frequencies, both Government and non-Government, for the purpose of presenting to the President evaluations and recommendations concerning the damage, if any, that should be made in the existing administrative organization and procedures for discharging the federal Government's revponsibilities in this field.

Eaction J. The Board is sutherized to hear and consult with representatives of industry and the Faderal Government concerning the subjects under study by the Board. All enseutive departments and agencies of the Federal Government are authorized and directed to cooperate with the Board in its work and to furnish the Board such information as it may require in the performance of its duties. The Board shall protect the security of any classified information submitted to it.

Section h. Each member of the Board shall, while sway from his home or regular place of business and engaged in the official business of the Board, rencive \$50.00 per dism, and, as pertinent, travel expense in accordance with the Travel Supense Act of 1969, assumind, and the standardized Government Travel Supense Act of 1969.

Section 5. During the Fiscal Year 1957 the expenditures of the Board and the traveling expenses and per disc allowances of the members thereof shall be paid out of an allotment made by the Provident from the appropriation appearing under the heading "Evergency Fund for the Frezident, National Defense" in the General Covernment Matters Appropriation Act, 1959.

-3-

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Eaction 6. The Board shall submit to the President within six months after the appointment and qualification of its members a report of the remits of the study and investigation together with such recommendations as the Board deems advisable. Upon submitting the report provided for by this section, the Board shall cease to exist.

and the second second

OFFICE OF DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION

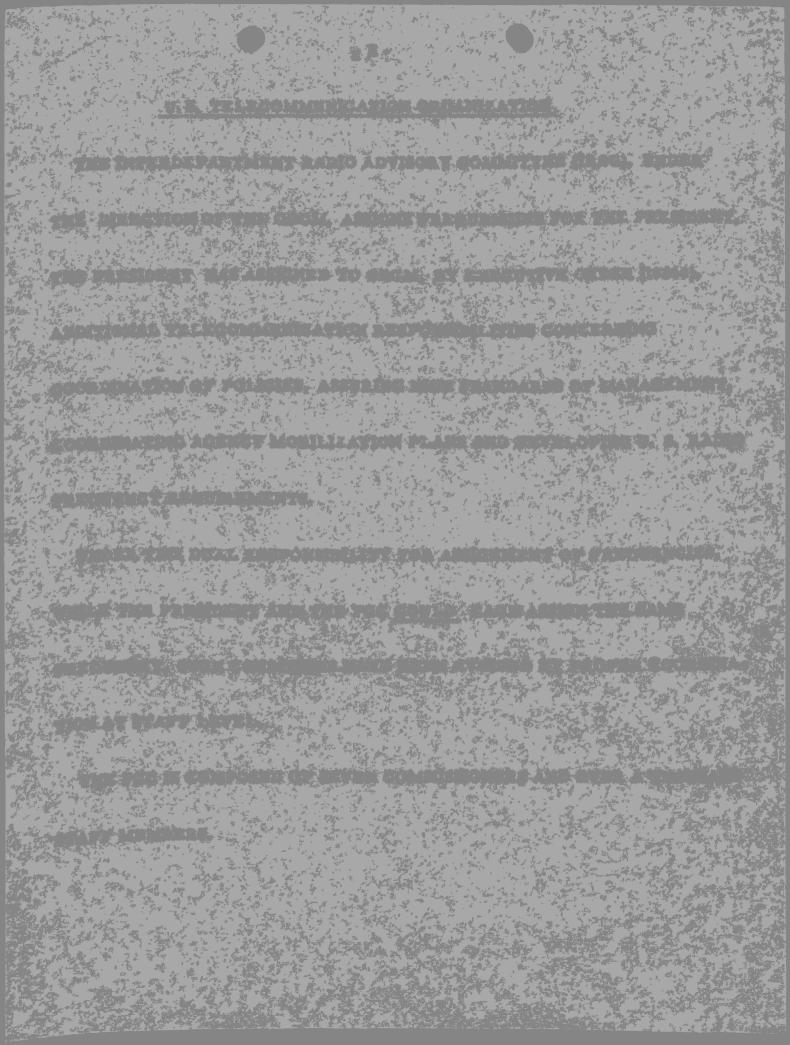
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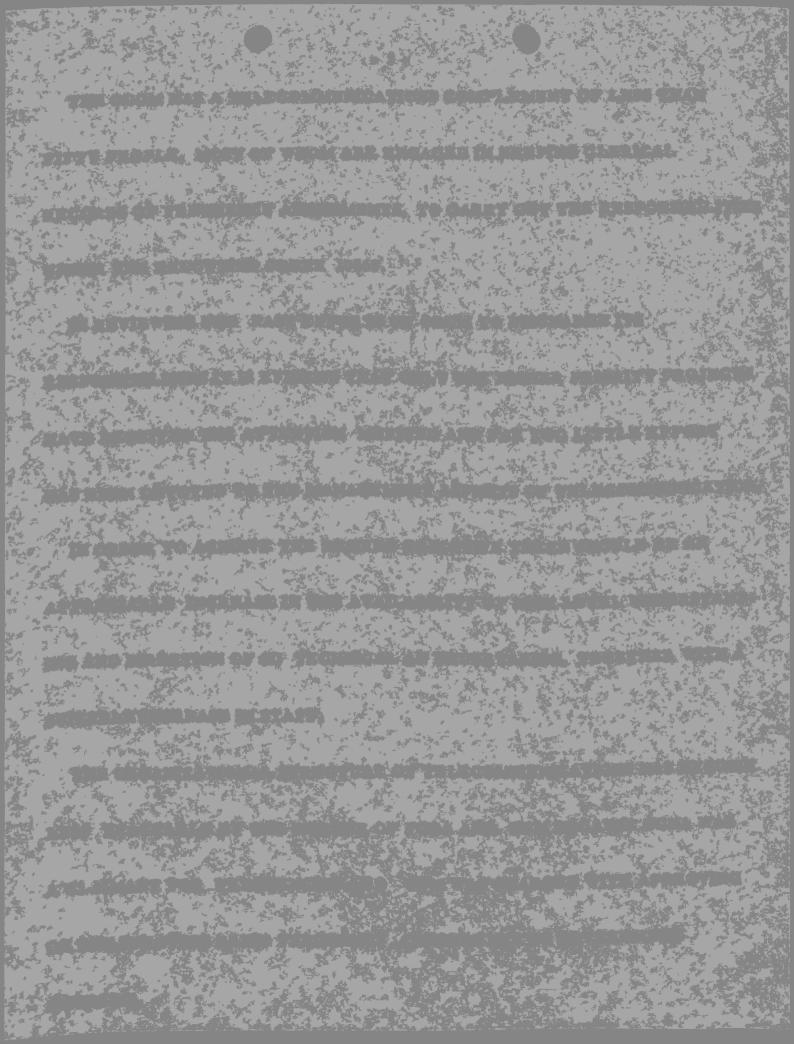
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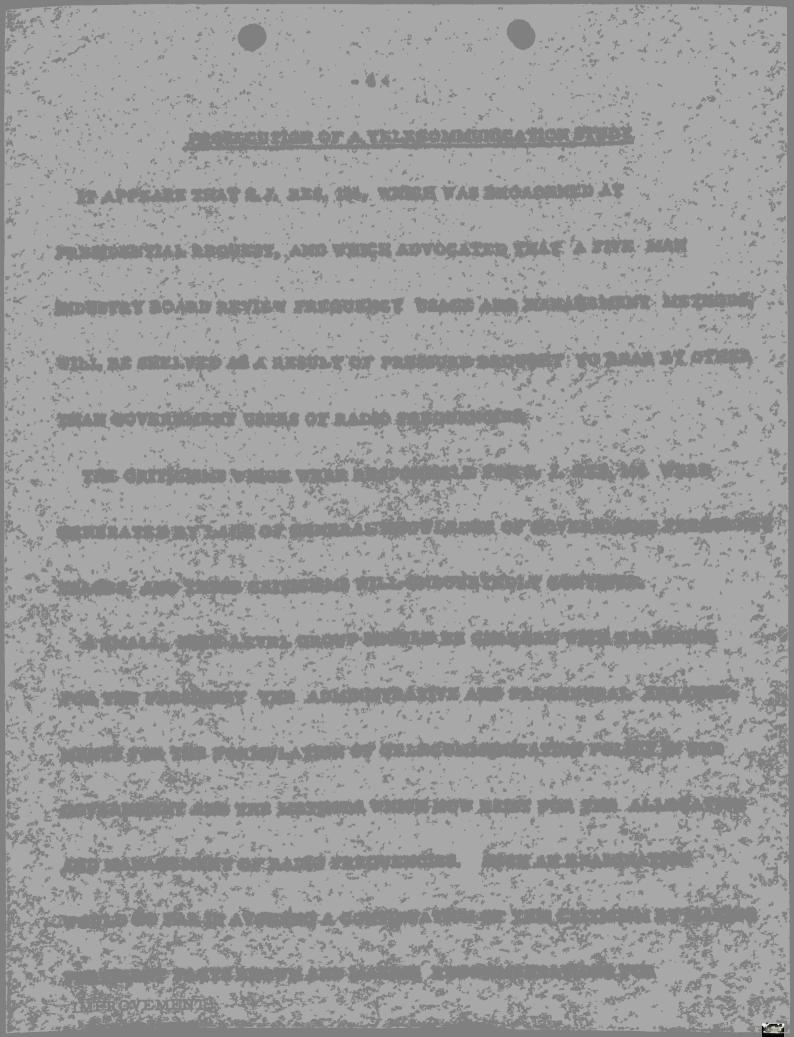
U.S. TELECOMMUNICATION RESPONSIBILITIES

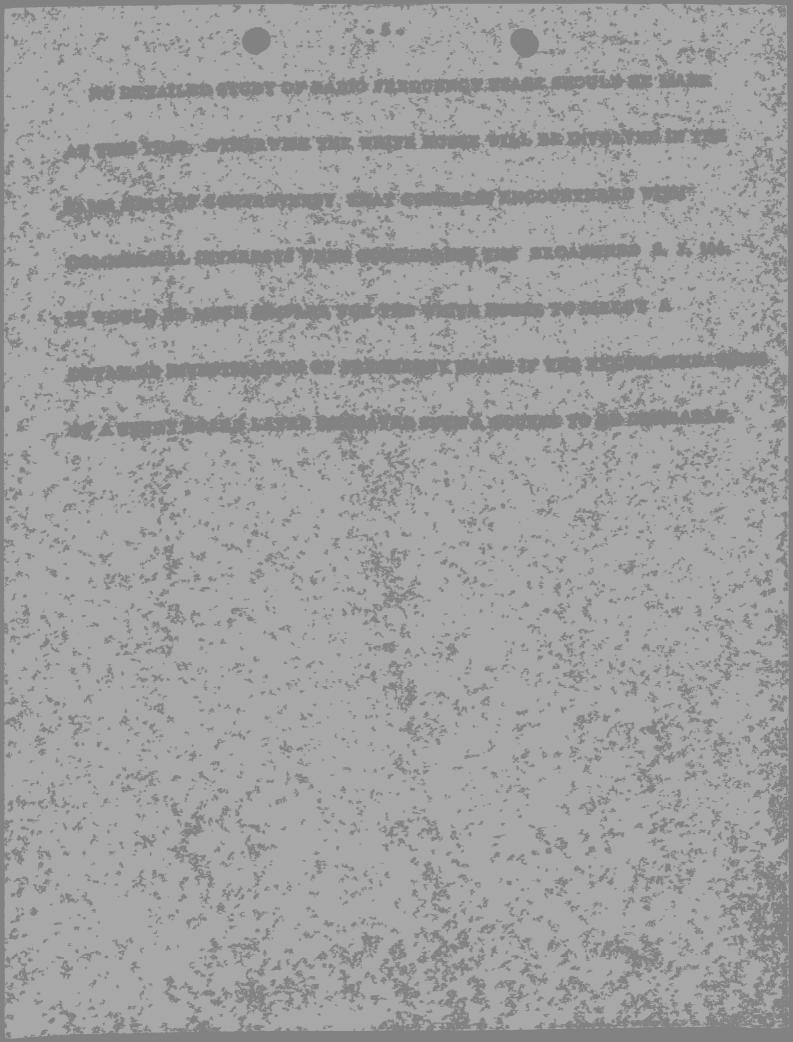
THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF TELECOMMUNICATION HAS RESULTED FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS ACT OF 1934, AS AMENDED. BRIEFLY, THE ACT DIVIDES RESPONSIBILITY BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) DURING PEACE AND GIVES THE PRESIDENT SPECIAL POWERS IN A WAR EMERGENCY.

THIS DIVISION GIVES THE PRESIDENT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ASSIGNING RADIO FREQUENCIES TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND TO THE FCC FOR ASSIGNING FREQUENCIES TO GOMMERCIAL AND PRIVATE CONCERNS INCLUDING STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.









FORM ODH-13 (APR. 1951)

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	FOR INFORMATION					
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	NOTE AND RETURN					
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	PLEASE SEE ME IN REGARD TO THIS					
	PREPARE REPLY FOR DIRECTOR'S SIGNATURE					
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Emil W. Reutzel, Jr.	DATE 8/12/58
LOCATION	TELEPHONE

August 9, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: Honorable Robert K. Gray

in forda.

Confirming our brief conversation at lunch Friday with respect to the Telecommunications study, I wish to reiterate my recommendation that this be an item for Cabinet consideration.

It appears that the Potter Resolution (S. J. Res. 106) with respect to which the Administration, through Governor Hoegh, sent up amendments, is now dead for this session. The information I have is that some of the television networks and other people in the broadcast industry somehow developed the notion that the whole motivation behind the study commission was inspired by the military and that the commission would be "stacked" with those who would favor taking bands of frequencies away from civilian uses and giving them to the military. Whether this is just a smake-screen for wishing to preserve the status que or not I do not know but in any event they have been successful in persuading people on the Hill that the resolution should not pass.

Although, as you know, I no longer have responsibilities in the telecommunications field, my own feeling is that a study should be conducted. However, in view of the opposition that has developed over such a study, some of it coming from highly placed quarters in the industry, it would probably be in the President's interests to have this matter fully discussed at Cabinet before he decides to proceed.

I am taking the liberty of sending a copy of this communication to Governor Adams, with whom I am sure you will wish to discuss the matter. Also, because of their responsibilities and interests, I am sending copies to Governor Heegh and Dr. Killian.

> Gordon Gray Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs

Gov. Hoegh Dr. Killian





Covernor Leo A. Hoegh, Director, OMTH Via: Mr. Charles Sendall, General Counsel

August 12, 1958

F. C. Alexander, Deputy Assistant Director for Telecomunications

Attached Executive Order

You will recall that 5. J. Hes. 100 provided for the appointment of a 5 man board from industry to study radio spectrum usage by the rederal Government.

The Fill was subsequently amonded upon Freedential request to provide for a study of all frequency usages including those by connercial interests. It also included a review of same count methods.

The breadened Mill has failed as a result of pressure upon Congress by other than Covernment users of radio frequencies.

There is not much doubt that pressure will continue upon this subject and the attached draft executive order is presented with the recommendation that the white House foster a study of telecommunicationsmanagement.

The attached draft executive order also envisages a 5 man board, but all appointed by the President, and charges it with examining:

> a) The administrative and procedural arrangements which now exist in the Government for the formulation of national telecommunications policy, and.

b) The methods which now exist in the Government of allocating, managing and controlling radio frequencies.

It forther charges the Board with presenting to the President within six months, the result of its examination and recommendations for bettersont.

The detailed study of frequency usage has, of course, been excluded from the draft executive order in order that the white House not be involved in the same sort of controversy that the Congress encountered with connercial interests when considering the broadened 3. J. Res. 105.

It will be an easier matter for the white House to direct an investigation of frequency usage later if the results of the Board's work indicates such a course is necessary.

Attachmant

FCAlexander;rlc Telecommunications Records Reading File CC: Mr. J. Patterson, Deputy Director. Mr. Paul Goldsborough, Defense.

August 11, 1958

EXECUTIVE ORDER

47

PRESIDENT'S BOARD ON TELECOMMUNICATION MANAGEMENT

WHEREAS section 305 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended (47 U.S.C. 305), provides, in part, that stations belonging to and operated by the United States shall use such frequencies as shall be assigned to each or to each class by the President;

WHEREAS national security requirements wital to the maintenance of the necessary state of readiness are exerting and will continue to exert pressure on the radio frequency spectrum;

WHEREAS essential modernization of the Federal Airways and the provision for the safe navigation of aircraft will exert additional pressure on the radio spectrum;

WHEREAS changing technology along with changing needs in Government and non-Government areas present problems in the telecommunication field which require searching examination;

WHEREAS the situation is becoming no less complicated by prospective developments in satellites and space vehicles as well as defense weapon systems; and

MMEREAS telecommunication services represent a vital resource in our modern society:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, it ishereby ordered as follows:

Section 1. There is hereby created a board to be known as the President's Board on Telecommunication Hanagement which shall be





July 30, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR.

BUBJECT: Proposed List of Qualified Individuals Suitable for White House Nomination to a Board as Proposed Under S. J. Ros. 106

The following individuals, Histeri in alphabetical orner, are considered to be of a calibre suitable for appointment to a Presidential Board constituted to raview radio spectrum utilization and management.

Professional gualifications, as well as integrity, reputation and performance, have been reviewed in compiling the list for your consideration.

> Francia L. Ankenbrandt, Major General, USAF (Ret.) Lloyd V. Berkner Ralph Bown Victor E. Cooley Lee DuBridge William Everitt Frank G. Kenr Haraden Pratt Frederick E. Terman William G. Thompson Commodore Edward M. Webster Gerald Wissner

Attached is a biographical skotch for each of the individuals listed above.

> F. C. Alexander Deputy Assistant Directs ' for Telecommunication

Attachmente (12) Co: Telecom Records (Particle Cy in Telecom Reading Mail & Files S. J. Per 106

FCAlexander:u