[[NOTE: Whenever possible, items have been linked to the internet. All items marked with asterisks ****** are provided to GMU in the formats requested by Special Collections.]]

Any files or items that exist as active links within this document are available as such and are NOT replicated on the pen drive.

Any items with the notation [pd] after them are provided on the pen drive. Any items with the notation [hc] after them are provided to GMU in hard copy.

Finding Aid to

The Papers of Clay T. Whitehead (Director, Office of Telecommunications Policy, 1970-1974) and

His Book

The History of 20th Century Telecommunications: The Development and Regulation of Telecommunications and Broadcasting

(The Finding Aid to his Special Assistant to the President, Office of Telecommunications Policy, Ford Transition, and industrial and entrepreneurial archives may be found at www.telecompolicy.com.)

Home

This website consists of the *Papers* of Clay T. Whitehead (1938-2008) as Special Assistant to President 1968-1970, Director of the Office of Telecommunications Policy (OTP) 1970-74, Director of the (Gerald R.) Ford Transition Team 1974, and subsequent industrial and entrepreneurial ventures including the founding of Hughes

Communications and its the Galaxy system, the first cable dedicated satellite, and ASTRA, an innovation as the first commercial Pan-European television satellite system and displacer of state-owned television in Europe. His original intent in digitizing the White House and OTP *Papers* was to aid research for the book he was writing at the time of his death. The text of this work in progress, *The History of 20th Century Telecommunications: The Development and Regulation of Telecommunications and Broadcasting*, as well as the archival sources he amassed for it, appear here. (JORDAN ALL OF THESE PAPER CATEGORIES OUGHT TO BE LINKED.) Whitehead was a major figure in the history of telecommunications in the late 20th century.

Had it been completed, *History* would have provided a broad investigation of electronic communications: "why it is important, what factors are shaping it and what that means going forward for society." Whitehead had planned to lay out significant moments in the history of telecommunications with a focus on its arc of monopoly to deregulation while paying special attention to their various economies. He also intended to theorize in the first voice the transformative character and significance of policymaking in the 1970's in connection to these issues.

As an archive for research, in addition to the draft essay, the site contains 1.95 gigabytes consisting of 446 sound files, 17 video files, and over 700 pages of source material. The materials include *Papers I*, Whitehead's private papers, drawn largely from his time at the Office of Telecommunications, and *Papers II* A detailed explanation of the contents of this digital archive is below [hyperlink].

About Us

Whitehead conducted the research for his *History* from late 2003 until his death in 2008. Working with assistant Jason Damata, in 2004-2005 he began to assemble, to organize, and to digitize original documents from his entire collection of *Papers* for www.telecompolicy.com From 2006-2008, he worked with research assistant Susan Burgess, who aided his research and writing. Since Whitehead's death in 2008, his wife, Margaret, assisted by Burgess, has curated his text of *History* and retrieved audio, video, photographic materials, and ephemera to complement the extant draft of *History* that appears as part of the site, www.telecompolicy.com.²

Biography

¹ Tara Laskowski, "<u>Visiting Professor Brings 'Old Friends' to Law School Class</u>," *The Mason Gazette*, Sept. 14, 2005 at http://eagle.gmu.edu/gazette/articles/7130.

² Whitehead holds a Ph.D. in American Studies from George Washington University and Burgess, a J. D. from the University of Virginia.

Résumé, 1967***** [pd]

Résumé, c. 1970 *****[pd]

<u>Résumé, 2007</u>**** [pd]

Wikipedia

<u>Clay T. Whitehead</u> <u>Office of Telecommunications Policy</u>

Society of Satellite Professional International

2005 Hall of Fame Inductee - Clay T. Whitehead (nd). [pd]

Obituaries

Bernstein, Adam. "Clay Whitehead, 69; Changed TV Landscape," *The Washington Post* (July 29, 2008): B6. [pd]

"Class Notes," MIT Alum Web (January-February 2009). [pd]

"Clay Whitehead Dies," Satellites.co.uk (July 31, 2008). ****/[hc]

"Death Claims Former County Resident, Tech Mogul," Columbus Daily Advocate (July 29, 2008). [pd]

"Deaths Last Week," Chicago Tribune (Aug. 3, 2008). *****[hc]

"First OTP Head Dies," Telecommunications Reports International, Inc. (July 29, 2008). *****/hc/

"Former Distinguished Visiting Professor Whitehead Dies," The Mason Gazette (Aug. 1, 2008) [pd]

"Former Nixon Telecommunications Head Dies," UPI (July 31, 2008). [pd]

Forrester, Chris. "Clay Whitehead Dies," Rapid TV News (July 29, 2008). [pd]

Gannon, Frank. "Not Forgotten," The New Nixon (Aug. 9, 2008). [pd]

Garvin, Glenn. "Remembering the Nixon Official Who Gave Us Cable Television," Miami Herald (Aug. 4, 2008). [pd]

Garvin, Glenn. "Clay T. Whitehead, RIP," Miami Herald (Aug. 3, 2008). [pd]
Garga Masan Law Sahael. "Miami Herald. Tare Whitehead? Wisine."

George Mason Law School. "Miami Herald: Tom Whitehead's Vision," Current News (August 4, 2008). [pd]

"Green dorms, Cable's Creator, Etc.," Weekly Standard (Aug. 11, 2008). [pd]

- Hudson Institute Paid Notice, "Deaths Whitehead, Clay T.," New York Times (July 29, 2008). [pd]
- Hevesi, Dennis. "Clay T. Whitehead, Guide of Policy That Helped Cable TV, is Dead at 69," *New York Times* (July 31, 2008). [pd]
- "Information Economy Project Remembers Clay T. Whitehead," Information Economy Project (2008). [pd]
- Nedelkoff, Robert. "RIP Anne L. Armstrong and Clay T. Whitehead," *The New Nixon* (July 31, 2008). [pd]
- "Obituary," Communications Daily (July 28, 2008). *****[hc]
- "Obituary," Satellite Week (July 28, 2008). ****/[hc]
- Robinson, Ken. "Things Worth Remembering," *Telecommunications Policy Review* (July 27, 2008). *****[hc]

Tribute

Hazlett, Thomas W. "Clay T. Whitehead Tribute." Lecture delivered at the Telecommunications Policy Research Conference, George Mason University School of Law, September 26, 2009. Text. **[pd]**

Memorial Service *****

Whitehead, Margaret, <u>Brian Lamb</u>, <u>Bowman Cutter</u>, <u>Henry Goldberg</u> and <u>Rev. Edward O. Miller Jr.</u>, "<u>In Memory of Clay Thomas Whitehead</u>:

<u>Remembrances at the Service of Thanksgiving.</u>" Digital video file *[hc]* and transcript. *[pd]* Whitehead Archive, July 31, 2008.

Outline of the materials on this site

I. <u>Papers of Clay T. Whitehead (1968-2008)</u>: *[hc]* [hyperlink to longer description] The largest archive within the papers consists of the almost 28,000 pages collected from Whitehead's tenure as a Special Assistant to President Nixon (1968-1970) and Director of the <u>Office of Telecommunications Policy</u> (OTP) (1970-1974), an agency within the Executive Branch, as well as and Director of the Transition Team for Vice-President Gerald Ford (1974)³ during the last months of Watergate. Among other categories these papers from 1968-1974 include internal policymaking memoranda, congressional testimony, speeches, and correspondence. The OTP papers include two significant

³ The four other men on the Transition Team were <u>Philip Buchen</u>, <u>Brian Lamb</u>, Lawrence Lynn, and <u>Johnathan Moore</u>. Paul, Lewis. "Philip W. Buchen, 85, Is Dead; Advised Ford on Nixon Pardon." *The New York Times* (May 24, 2001).

collections: those of <u>Henry Goldberg</u>, General Counsel of OTP [1971-1974] and <u>Bruce Owen</u>, OTP Chief Economist [1971-1972].⁴

II. <u>Draft of the History [pd] [hyperlink]</u>, with planned *Table of Contents* and some emendations and additions, *Bibliographies I* and *II*, and links to relevant sources. This draft of *History* includes its *Table of Contents*, *Introduction* and *Chapters 1*, 2, and 3 in various stages of development. It also includes Whitehead's "Broad Outline" and "Topics Draft" as well as eleven *Chapter Headings*. As for sources, *Bibliography I* consists of 159 used, and *Bibliography II* of 65 intended for use. All of the print, video, and audio materials cited in both *Bibliography I* and *Bibliography II* are linked here, wherever possible.

III. <u>Primary Sources</u> [mixed pd and hc] [hyperlink]: audio visual materials including interviews, interviews, oral histories, and ephemera (please link). This includes news articles, media interviews and appearances in the form of 17 video files and 446 audio files, numerous transcripts, and various print documents. Among these materials, are interviews and news articles that describe Whitehead's groundbreaking work in telecom policy and in the telecom industry where, as an entrepreneur, he was a pioneer in the privatization and expansion of satellite telecommunications.

⁴ The <u>site</u> also includes two papers donated by <u>John Eger</u>, OTP Acting Director [1974-1976]. The <u>site</u> does not include the archives of <u>Associate Justice of the Supreme Court Antonin Scalia</u>, the first General Counsel of OTP [1971-1972], and <u>Brian Lamb</u>, founder and CEO of <u>C-SPAN</u>, OTP Assistant to the Director for Congressional and Media Relations in 1972, OTP Special Assistant for Congressional and Media Relations in 1973, and OTP Assistant to the Director in 1974.

⁵ Since Whitehead's death, the sources added to his archive include primary (link) and secondary (link) sources, among them, Whitehead's resumes (link) and obituaries (link) as well as various digital video resources, periodicals, ephemera, (links to all of these or just as one category?) and proposed, that is draft, oral histories of individuals he identified as significant to telecommunications industry from 1970-2000. Many of these he came to know in the 1970s.

⁶ http://www.nixonlibrary.gov/. The National Archives (NARA) at College Park, Maryland currently holds additional files emanating from Whitehead's Executive Branch *Papers* and various Office of Telecommunications Policy staff. See, e.g., Alpha Name Files (1969-1973): Clay T. Whitehead ARC Identifier 2115360, File Unit from Collection RN-SMOF: White House Staff Member and Office Files (Nixon Administration), 01/20/1969 - 08/09/1974. NARA expects to move these files to the Nixon Library in Yorba Linda in 2010.

For proprietary reasons the papers from his founding of Hughes Communications and its centerpiece, the Galaxy Project (1977-1983), and the world's first direct-to-home satellite TV broadcast business, ASTRA (1983-1985), are absent from the archive. But there are significant interviews in the Primary Sources (link) that connect to these topics. By design, the Galaxy Project, a cable-dedicated satellite launched for many generations, accelerated the ascendancy of cable communications. ASTRA's financial and technical models ended the state-owned monopoly over television broadcasting in Europe by bringing viewers hundreds of new free enterprise TV channels.

I. Papers of Clay T. Whitehead [hc]

Highlights of this collection from Whitehead's careers are:

- 1. Special Assistant to the President 1969-1970
- 2. Director of the Office of Telecommunications Policy 1970-1974

Speeches

Funding for Public Broadcasting

Fairness Doctrine

Spectrum Management

Defense Communications

Cable television

- 3. Director of the Ford Transition Team 1974
- 4. Industrial Executive

Hughes Communications, Founder 1976-1983

5. Entrepreneur

ASTRA, Founder 1983-1985

National Exchange (NEX) (undigitized)—title and date?

Panamsat, (undigitized) date?

II. Draft Book Chapters & Materials

⁷Whitehead's papers remained at Hughes Aircraft, a government contractor and the terms of his Coronet/Astra settlement are sealed as a result of the lawsuit which he waged against SES/Astra from c. 1991-2001.

Note to the reader: Below is the original Table of Contents for the book; this was derived from materials for the book, although it was not laid out explicitly by Whitehead. There are drafts of the Introduction, and Chapters 1-3 in various levels of completeness. Other chapters do not have drafts, but brief summary headings and, where there are writings or summaries associated with the chapters or their sections, these are available via the hyperlinks.

With the exception of Chapter 1, which had been edited by Burgess, the original writings on this site have not been edited; footnotes and notations added by Burgess are indicated by brackets. The exception to these bracketed annotations by Burgess is the eight instances in which Whitehead used brackets, and these are noted as his in the text. Hyperlinks below allow traversing the sections of the text or reading the partial essay in its entirety.

Whitehead intended the *Outline, Topics Draft,* and *Notes* listed below as prefatory notes, reminders, or suggestions.

Broad Outline 9-03 [Thirteen point list of important topics Whitehead intended to address] **[pd]**

<u>Topics Draft 10-07-04</u> [Thirty-six bullet points of topics and themes drafted by Whitehead intended to address] [pd]

Introduction

Introduction 1-18-07 [Draft Number Uncertain] (prior to addition of Burgess footnotes) [pd]
Introduction 04-09 [Draft Number Uncertain] (including Burgess footnotes in brackets) [pd]

I. Chaos, Competition, & Consolidation

Three notes concerning Section I [pd]

<u>Chapter 1. Theodore Vail and the Creation of the Bell System</u> (Originally named *The Telephone & Theodore Vail*) Chapter 1 Vail section draft 03-18-07 mod A (CTW's original draft) **[pd]**

<u>Chapter 1</u> [Research Narrative by CTW, edited by Burgess with the addition of some footnotes; CTW did not review] **[pd]**

<u>Chapter 1A notes</u> [29 point list of information considered in drafting *Chapter* 1] **[pd]**

<u>Chapter 2. New Origins of Radio</u> (Originally named Communication Without Wires) Chapter 2 Wireless draft 11-14-07 (prior to addition of Burgess footnotes) **[pd]**

<u>Chapter 2</u> [Research Narrative by Whitehead, with minor Burgess edits and her bracketed footnotes] [pd]

<u>Chapter 2 Notes</u> [43 notes taken by Whitehead while reviewing Susan Douglas's *Inventing American Broadcasting*] **[pd]**

Chapter 3. The Birth of Radio Broadcasting and Radio Set Manufacturing (Originally named World War I Radio - 01-13-08 (prior to addition of Burgess footnotes) [pd]

<u>Chapter 3 - Radio</u> - [Research Narrative, with minor Burgess edits and her bracketed footnotes] [pd]

Chapter 4. Radio

II. Monopoly Enthroned

Chapter 5. The 1934 Communications Act

Chapter 6. The AT&T Monopoly

A. Network Radio Becomes Network TV

B. Telephone Becomes Telecommunications

Chapter 7. The Monopoly of the Three TV Networks

III. Monopoly Undone

Chapter 8. The Gathering Storm

A. MCI etc

B. Cable TV and Satellites

Chapter 9. The Transformation of TV (OTP, Galaxy, Astra)

Chapter 10. The Breakup of AT&T (OTP)

IV. A New Century

Chapter 11. Pipes and Wires

Chapter 12. The Internet

V. Epilogue

BIBLIOGRAPHY I (159 sources used) [pd]

BIBLIOGRAPHY II (65 sources intended for use) [pd]

III. Primary Sources

In addition to the two hundred and twenty four books and articles listed in *Bibliographies I* and *II*, Primary Sources holds the following digitized and print material.

Interviews (video or transcript) and News Recordings with Clay T. Whitehead, Director of OTP (1970-1974)

- Whitehead, Clay T. "The White House and the Media," interview by William F. Buckley, *Firing Line*, Public Broadcasting Service. Digital video recording and transcript. February 1, 1973. *[hc]*
- Whitehead, Clay T. "Spontaneous Interview with Clay T. Whitehead who is Resigning as OTP Director," interview by George Herman, Dan Rather, and Adam Klymer, *Face the Nation*, CBS. Transcript. September 15, 1974. **[pd]**
- "Should Congress Adopt the Administration Plan for Broadcast License Renewal?" *The Advocates*. Transcript. June 3, 1973. *[hc]*
- Whitehead, Clay T. Newsmakers, WTOP. Digital video recording. October 17, 1971. [hc]
- Whitehead, Clay T. *Larry King Show*, WTVJ (Miami). Digital video recording. November 16, 1971. *[hc]*
- Whitehead, Clay T. "Panorama," WTTG. Digital video recording. November 25, 1971. [hc]
- Whitehead, Clay T. "Whitehead's Tape," ____. Digital video recording. August 11, 1971. [hc]
- Whitehead, Clay T. Martin Agronsky: Evening Edition, WETA. Digital video recording. February 3, 1972. [hc]
- "What about public television?" 60 Minutes, CBS Television Network. Digital video recording and transcript. March 25, 1973. [hc]

Whitehead, Clay T. Martin Agronsky: Evening Edition, WETA. Digital video recording. November 28, 1973. [hc]
"Inside Public Television," CBS Television Network. Transcript. April 20, 1976. [hc]

Transcripts

Transcripts of three interviews that Whitehead himself conducted after 2005 as well as four interviews of him, including one completed seven days before his death:

Interviews by Clay T. Whitehead (after 2005)

Brian Lamb and Henry Goldberg, interview by Clay T. Whitehead. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, date unknown. [pd]

Henry Goldberg, interview by Clay T. Whitehead. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, date unknown. [pd]

Harold Rosen, interview by Clay T. Whitehead. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, 30 October 2007. [pd]

Interviews with Clay T. Whitehead (1992-2008)

Clay T. Whitehead, interview by Laurence A. Jarvik. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, 16 December 1992. [pd]

Clay T. Whitehead, interview by Catherine Galley. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, 2005. [pd]

Clay T. Whitehead, interview by Susan Burgess. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, 2006. [pd]

Clay T. Whitehead, interview by John Eger, with Susan Burgess and Margaret Whitehead. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, 14-16 July 2008. [pd]

Other

25th Anniversary of Satellite Launch Panel, interview by Brian Lamb. Transcript. The Cable Center, The Hauser Oral and Video History Collection, November 25, 2000. **[pd]**

Walter Hinchman, interview by Susan Burgess. Transcript. Whitehead Archive, fall 2008. [pd]

<u>Dave Kinley, interview by Liz Burke</u>. Transcript. The Cable Center, The Hauser Oral and Video History Collection, November, 2001. **[pd]**

- Brian Lamb, interview by Jim Keller. Transcript. The Cable Center, The Hauser Oral and Video History Collection, August 26, 1998. [pd]
- J. Patrick Michaels, interview by Jim Keller. Transcript. The Cable Center, The Hauser Oral and Video History Collection, October 20, 1999. [pd]
- John Sie, interview by Tom Southwick. Transcript. The Cable Center, The Hauser Oral and Video History Collection, August 13, 2003. [pd]
- Sid Topol, interview by E. Stratford Smith. Transcript. The Cable Center, The Hauser Oral and Video History Collection, June 20, 1991. [pd]

Lectures by Distinguished Guests at George Mason University School of Law

Seven audio and four video files with transcripts for seven of the eight lectures in the class that Whitehead, as Distinguished Visiting Professor, co-taught with Professor Lisa Sockett at the George Mason University School of Law:

Notes

Baker, Donald. "Ghosts of Christmases Past...in Telecommunications." Notes for lecture presented to *Communications Law and Policy* class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, October 19, 2005, Whitehead Archive. [pd]

Video

- <u>Baker, Donald</u>. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, October 19, 2005. Digital video file. Whitehead Archive. *[hc]*
- Geller, Henry. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, October 5, 2005. Digital video file. Whitehead Archive. *[hc]*
- Hatfield, Dale. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, October 12, 2005. Digital video file. Whitehead Archive.

[hc]

<u>Lamb, Brian</u>. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, September 14, 2005. Digital video file. Whitehead Archive. *[hc]*

Audio and Audio Transcripts

- <u>Baker, Donald.</u> Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, October 19, 2005. <u>Digital audio file</u> and <u>transcript</u>. Whitehead Archive. *[pd]*
- Geller, Henry. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, October 5, 2005. <u>Digital audio file</u> and <u>transcript</u>. Whitehead Archive. **[pd]**
- Hatfield, Dale. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, October 12, 2005. <u>Digital audio file</u> and <u>transcript</u>. Whitehead Archive. *[pd]*
- Hazlett, Tom. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, September 21, 2005. <u>Digital audio file</u> and <u>transcript</u>.
 Whitehead Archive. [pd]
- Lamb, Brian. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, September 14, 2005. <u>Digital audio file</u> and <u>transcript</u>. Whitehead Archive. **[pd]**
- Wiley, Richard. Lecture presented to Communications Law and Policy class taught by Professors Clay T. Whitehead and Lisa Sockett, George Mason University School of Law, September 28, 2005. <u>Digital audio file</u> and <u>transcript</u>. Whitehead Archive. [pd]

Note: Glen Robinson, David A. and Mary Harrison Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, University of Virginia School of Law, also gave a lecture that was unrecorded. Robinson's later lecture at George Mason, however, "Regulating Communications: Stories from the First Hundred Years," February 18, 2010, overlaps with topics of concerns of the class.

Proposed Oral Histories

Below is a list of proposed subjects for oral histories designated by Whitehead. There is a first draft of proposed questions for the subjects whose names have links below except Rupert Murdoch. The subjects are seminal figures in the twentieth century telecommunications industry chosen by Whitehead for interviews. Abbreviated relevant biographical information provided:

Whitehead, Clay T. "Interview name list_sources.xls." (2006). [pd]

Don Baker - Attorney.

William Baxter

<u>Frank Biondi</u> - President and CEO of Viacom from 1987 to 1996, and was the Chairman and CEO of Universal Studios from 1996 to 1998. Director of Amgen, Cablevision, Harrah's Entertainment, Hasbro, Yahoo, and Seagate.[1]

Edward Bleier - Chairman of the Board, CKX, Inc.

Charles Brown

Les Brown -

<u>Vint Cerf</u> - American computer scientist who is the "person most often called the father of the Internet".[2][4] [5]

John Cooke - Executive Vice President, Walt Disney Co.

Ken Cox - FCC Commissioner, 1963-1970. Deceased.

Larry Darby - Deceased.

Ed David - Electrical Engineer and Director, Ronson Corporation.

Steve Effros - President, Effros Communications.

Tom Faulders

Charlie Ferris - Attorney.

David Gabel - Professor of Economics, Queens College, CUNY.

Jack Gavin - American film actor.

<u>Henry Geller</u> - FCC General Counsel (1964-1970), Special Assistant to the FCC Chairman (1970-1973), and National Telecommunications and Information Administration Director (1978-1981).

Jack Goeken - Founder of MCI.

<u>Henry Goldberg</u> - Acting General Counsel OTP (1973), General Counsel OTP (1974).

<u>Eddy Hartenstein</u> - Chairman of the Board, Sirius XM Radio, former Executive at Hughes Communications; Hughes Electronics; President, Direct TV; Publisher of the Los Angeles Times.

<u>Dale Hatfield</u> - F. C. C. Chief Technologist then Chief of the Office of Engineering and Technology (1997-2000).

Charles Herzfeld - Director of DARPA

<u>Don Hewitt</u> - American television news producer and executive, best known for creating *60 Minutes*

Walt Hinchman – President and Senior Associate, Walter Hinchman Associates. Inc.

Max Hopper - Deceased.

<u>Amos Hostetter</u> - Founder and former chairman and chief executive officer of Continental Cablevision.

Irwin Jacobs - Co-founder of Qualcomm.

Lee Johnson

Charles Joyce - U.S. Representative from Vermont

Steven Koltai - Vice President, Bankers Trust Company.

Kay Koplovitz - Chairman and CEO, Koplovitz & Co.

Brian P. Lamb - OTP Assistant to the Director for Congressional and Media Relations (1972), Special Assistant for Congressional and Media Relations (1973), Assistant to the Director (1974); C-Span Founder, Chairman and CEO (1979 – present).

Gerald M. Levin - H. B. O. Chair and CEO (1976-1979).

<u>John Malone</u> - Current chairman of Liberty Media[2] and CEO of Discovery Holding Company.

Peter Marshall - Retired telecommunications executive.

Travis Marshall - Consultant, Motorola, Inc.

<u>Terry McGuirk</u> - Turner Broadcasting System since 1972, where he served as CEO from 1996 to 2001 and now serves as vice chairman.

<u>Walter Mears</u> - Pulitzer prize-winning American journalist with the Associated Press.

Michael Milken - American financier and philanthropist.

<u>Newt Minow</u> - American attorney and former Chairman of the Federal Communications Commission.

<u>Lloyd Morrisett</u> - One of the founders of the Children's Television Workshop (now known as Sesame Workshop).

<u>Bill Moyers</u> - American journalist and public commentator. He served as White House Press Secretary in the United States President Lyndon B. Johnson Administration from 1965 to 1967.

<u>Rupert Murdoch</u> - Founder (1952) of News Limited; Founder (1979) and present Chairman and Managing Director, News Corporation.

Michael Nemeroff - Attorney.

<u>Tony Oettinger</u> - Professor, Harvard University.

<u>Bruce Owen</u> - OTP Chief Economist (1971-1972); present Public Policy professor and Director of the Public Policy Program at Stanford University.

<u>Joseph N. Pelton</u> - Research Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, George Washington University, Institute for Applied Space Research (1996- present).

Robert Pepper - Chief of Policy Development, F. C. C. (2002-2005).

Ross Perot - American businessman from Texas best known for running for President of the United States in 1992 and 1996.

Ken Robinson - Attorney.

<u>Harold Rosen</u> - (electrical_engineer)>, inventor. geostationary satellite (1963); Hughes Aircraft Vice President (1980-1992).

Jim Rosenthal - Sports presenter on British television.

<u>William Safire</u> - Deceased. American author, columnist, journalist and presidential speechwriter.

Nino Scalia - Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States of America.

Herb Schlosser - President, NBC.

<u>Jack (John A.) Shaw</u> – White House Liaison to the US Defense Department under President Ford and to the US State Department under President Reagan.

Sid Sheinberg - American entertainment executive.

Chip Shooshan - Deceased.

<u>Fred Silverman</u> - American television executive and producer. He worked as an executive at the CBS, ABC and NBC networks.

Abe Sonnenschein

<u>Ken Starr</u> - Former federal Court of Appeals judge and Solicitor General who is most notable for his tenure as Independent Counsel while Bill Clinton was US President.

Bill Steltemeier -

Stuart Sucherman - Chairman & CEO, Sucherman Consulting Group, Inc.

Brian Thompson - Former Chairman, MCI.

Sidney Topol - Scientific Atlanta Chairman and CEO (1971-1986).

Howard Trienens - Attorney.

Ted Turner - Founder of CNN.

<u>David Webster</u> – Deceased. Member, BBC Board of Management.

<u>Don West</u> – Deceased. Former Publisher, Broadcasting Magazine.

Bud Wheelon - Hughes Aircraft Executive.

<u>Dick Wiley</u> - Former Chair, FCC.

Robert Wright - Chairman, NBC Universal (2001-2007).

Sam Wyly - Founder and Chairman, University Computing Company (1963-1979). [pd]

Nick Zapple - Deceased. Staff, Senator John Pastore.

Whitehead's Research Correspondence [all below on pd]

Burgess, Susan. Email to self, "OTP actions re FD." 29 January 2007.

- __. Email to self, "<u>FW: OTP actions re FD</u>." 30 January 2007.
- __. Email to self. 9 March 2007.

__. Email to Clay T. Whitehead; Wendell J. Bartnick, "Table of allocations data." 15 May 2007. . Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "FW: importance of vacuum tube to wireless between 1910-1914." 28 June 2007. . Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "*SOME* fairness doctrine documents." 6 July 2007. . Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "OTP & Fairness Doctrine." 9 July 2007. . Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "Glen Robinson." 16 July 2007. __. Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "party attitudes toward fairness doctrine." 16 July 2007. __. Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "RE: Satellite research." 10 October 2007. __. Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "RE: OTP & privacy." 6 November 2007. __. Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "RE: OTP & privacy" (2). 6 November 2007. . Email to Clay T. Whitehead, "RE: Fwd: RE: OTP & privacy." 14 November 2007. Goldberg, Henry. Email to Clay T. Whitehead; Susan Burgess, "FW: Electronic Newsletter (E22TPR53) (31 Dec 06)." 2 January 2007. Greenfield, Adam. Email to Susan Burgess, "RE: question for Adam Greenfield." 8 January 2008. Whitehead, Clay T. Email to Susan Burgess, "RE: factual information about the proposed House bill." 29 January 2007. . Email to Susan Burgess, "RE: net neutrality talk w/ Bruce Byrd yesterday." 13 February 2007. . Email to Susan Burgess, "FW: Meeting w [Attorney General] Saxbe." 13 February 2007. . Email to Susan Burgess, "RE: benefit of Kingsbury commitment to AT&T." 16 February 2007. . Email to Susan Burgess, "RE: more re role of telegraph in start of WWI." 16 February 2007. . Email to Susan Burgess, "RE: copper phone wires." 26 February 2007.

Research Memos Written at Whitehead's Direction [all below on pd]

Below is a comprehensive list of 70 research memos by Susan Burgess, Jason Damata, and six George Mason University School of Law student research assistants, which exist in this collection in electronic format. Also included in this collection, but not listed below, are sources used by these researchers for their memos. Some of these sources exist electronically on the discs containing this collection, while others are in paper form within the boxes containing this collection.

Bartnick, Wendell. "1928 power city data 2.xls." 2007.

"1928 power city data 3.xls." 2007.
"Comments re Memo re Broadcast Power Cities.doc." 2007.
"Memo_Allocation_Rationale_1920s_through_1928.doc." 2007.
"Memo Broadcast Power Cities 1928 2.doc." 2007.
"Memo_construction_permits.doc." 2007.
"Memo_FRC_effects.doc." 2007.
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